

Now and Next after COVID-19

Building Global JPY Business

Immunity amid COVID-19 scare

JUNE 2020

MUFG Bank

Chief Japan Strategist

Global Markets Research

Takahiro Sekido

As of 1st June 2020

MUFG Bank

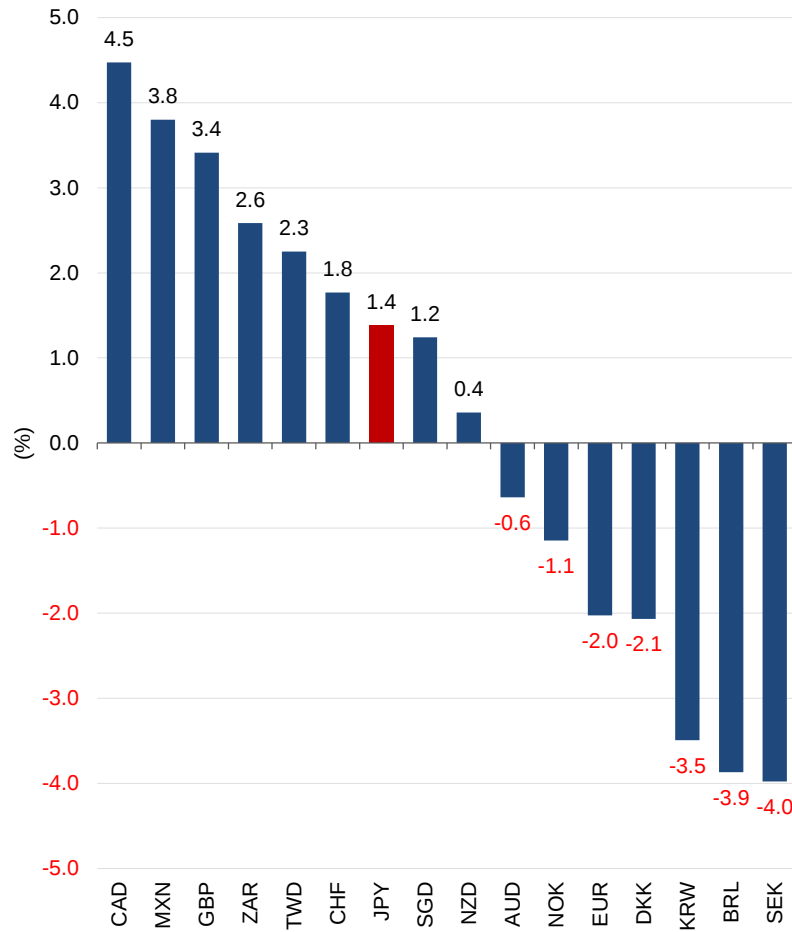
A member of MUFG, a global financial group



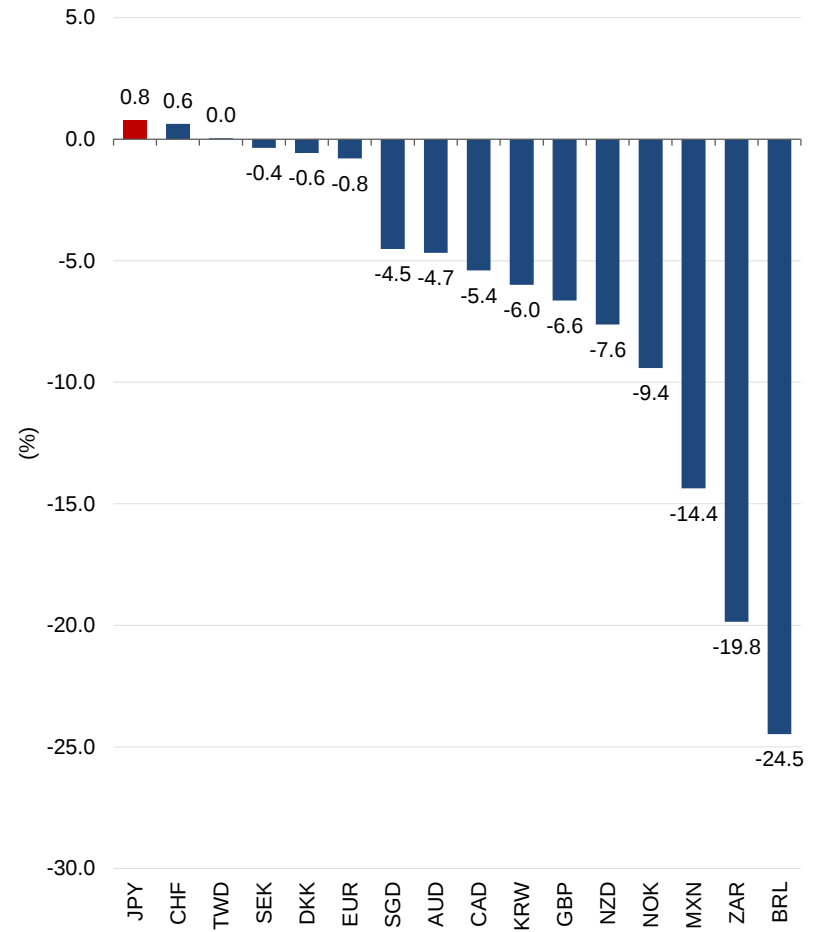
Global JPY flows and Japanese economy

Major currency waves

Major currencies against USD (2019)



Major currencies against USD (Jan-May 2020)

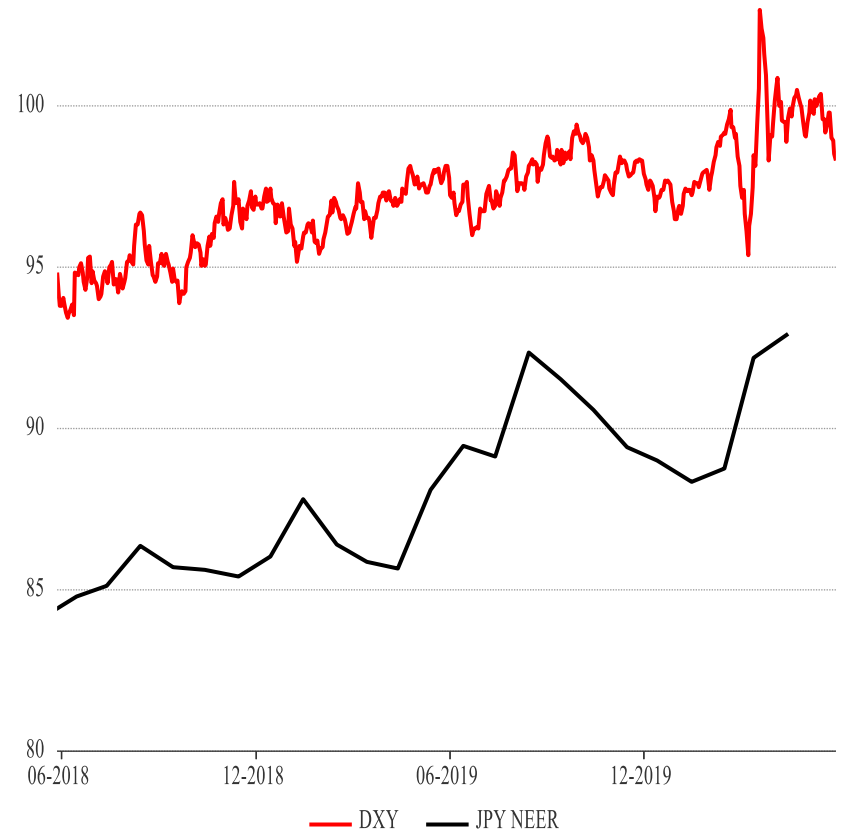


USD, JPY and Nikkei – Strong USD and JPY

USD/JPY and Nikkei

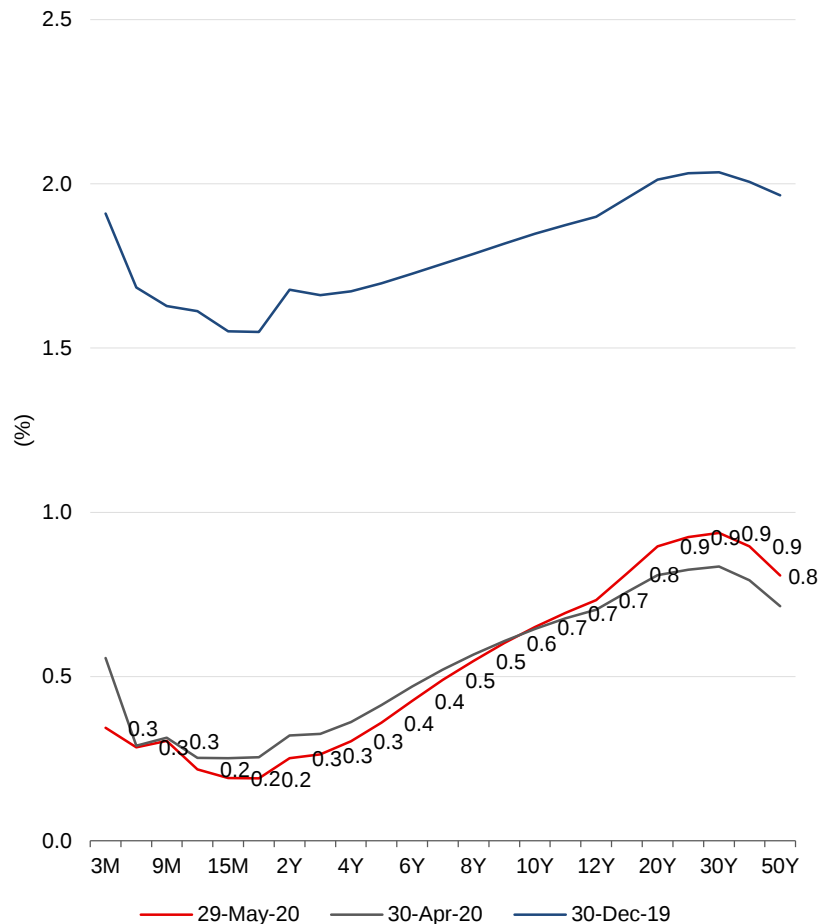


USD (DXY) and JPY (JPY NEER)

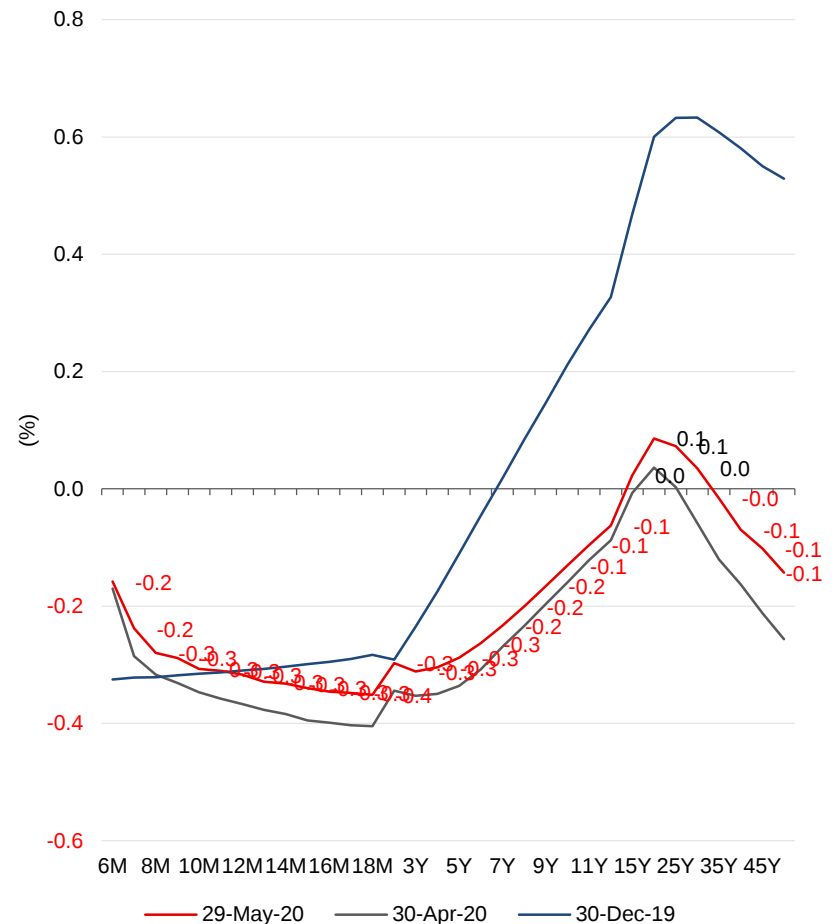


USD and EUR yield curves

USD swap rates

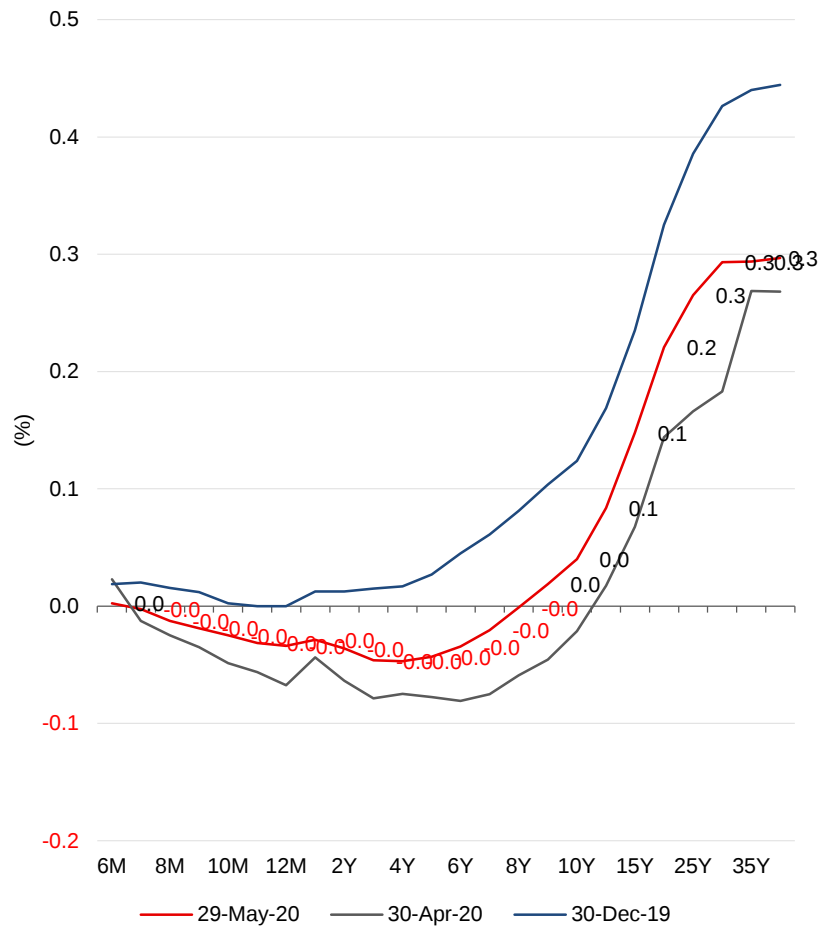


EUR swap rates

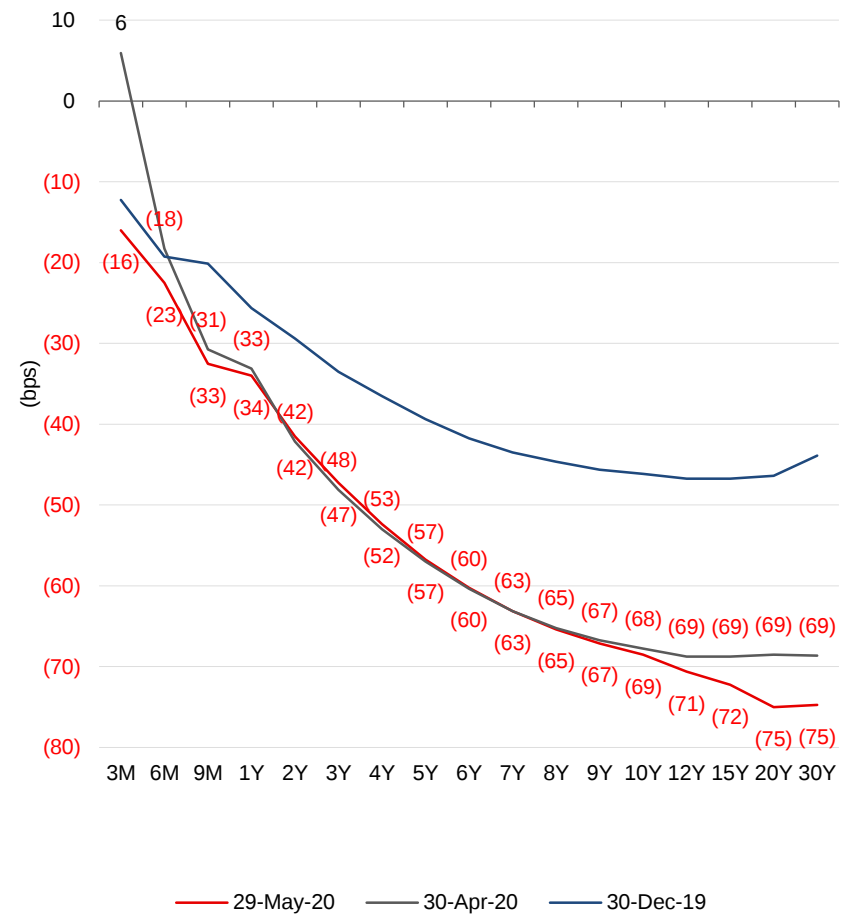


JPY yield curve moves

JPY swap rates

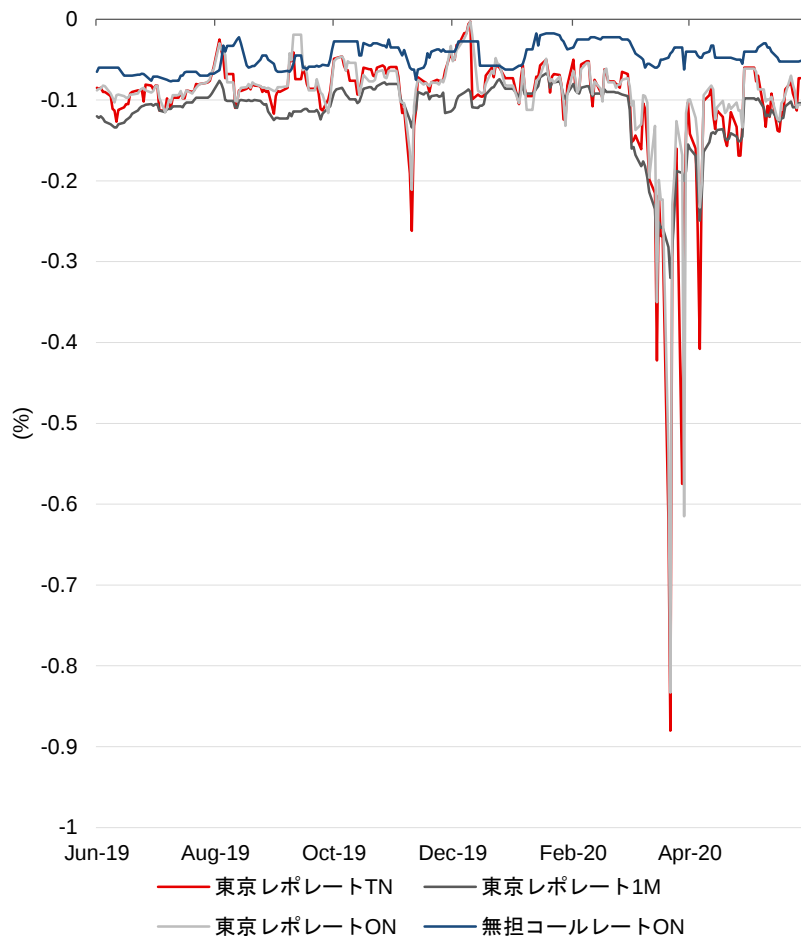


USDJPY basis swaps

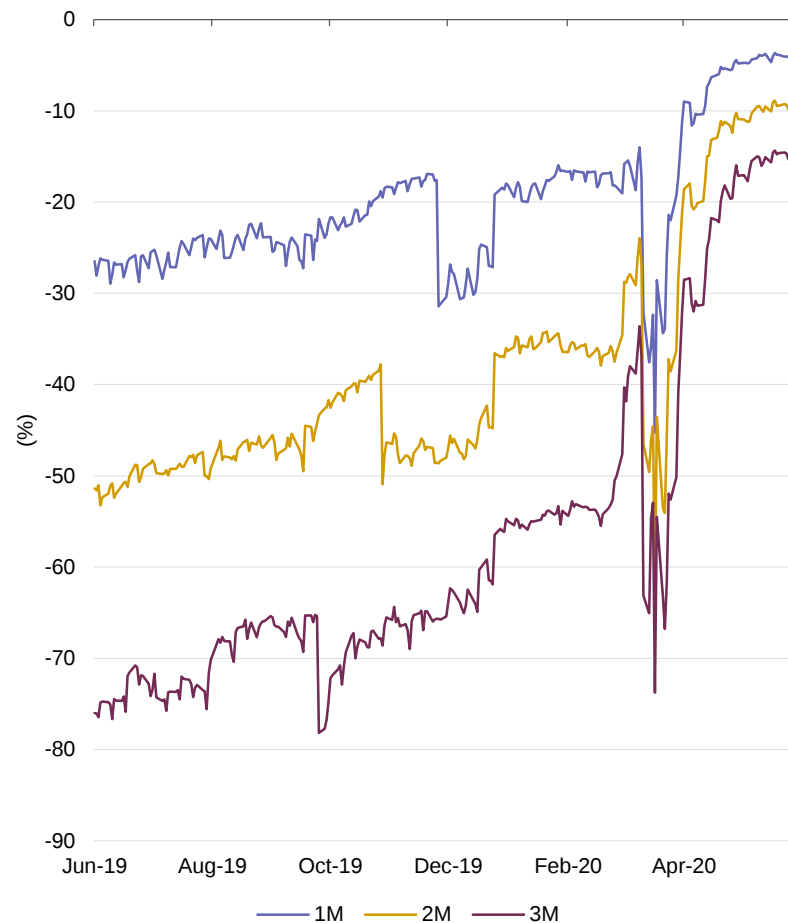


Tokyo repo rates and USDJPY forward points

Tokyo repo rates and Mutan call rate (2019-2020)

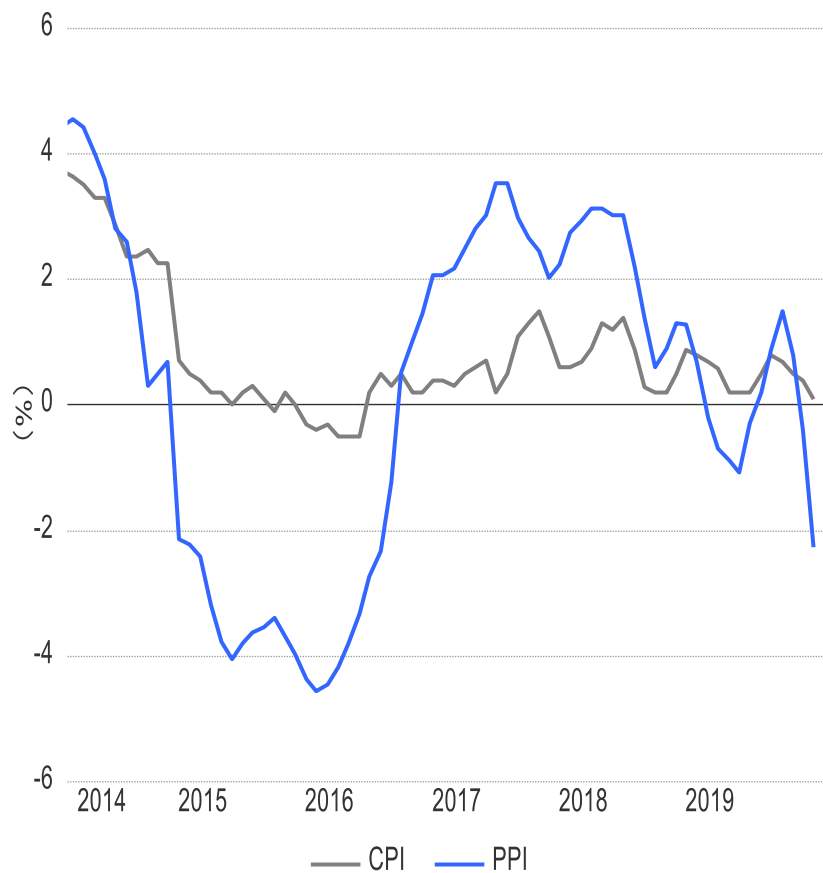


USDJPY forward points (2019-2020)



Japan - prices and inflation expectation

Price indices



Inflation swap 5Y5Y



USD/JPY outlook

USD, JPY and EUR

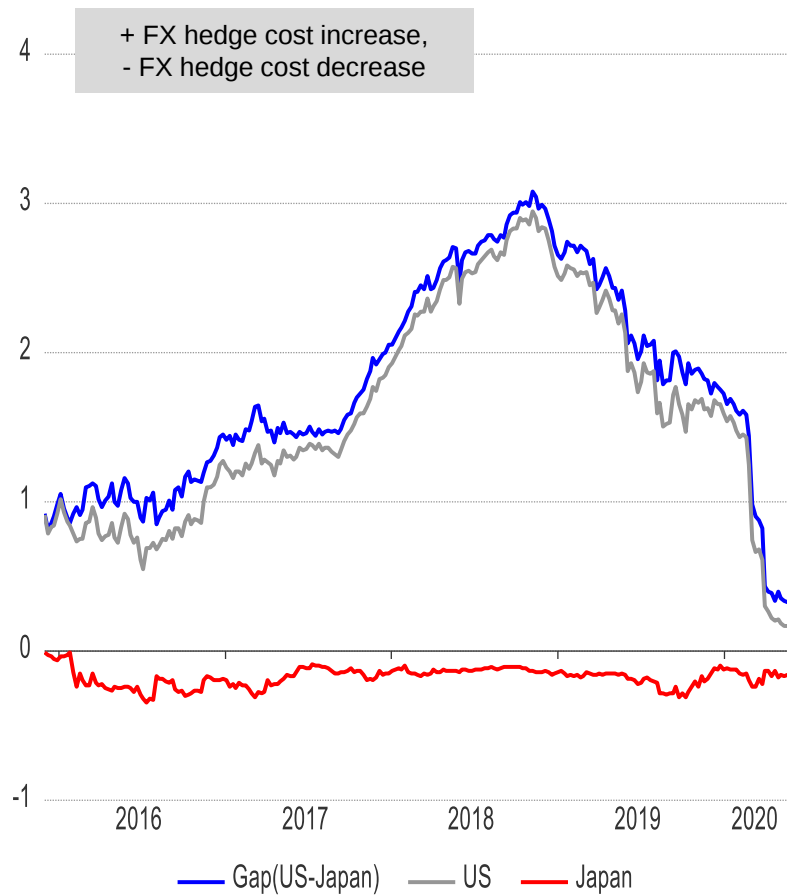


JPY Outlook

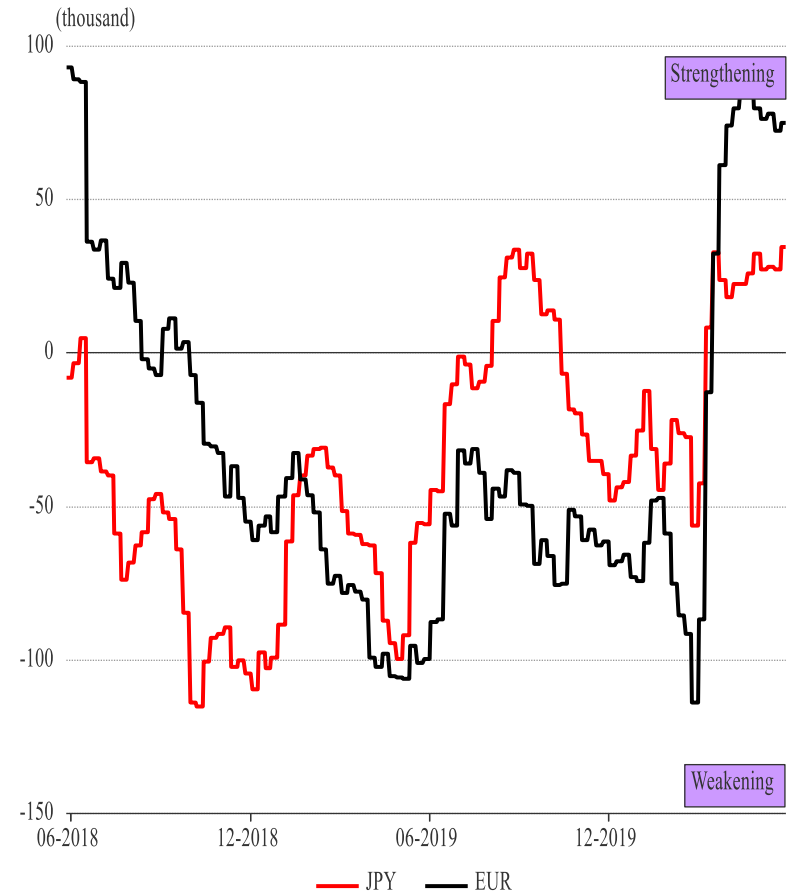
	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021
USD /JPY	107	105	104	102
	[105-110]	[103-109]	[101-108]	[99-107]

US-Japan yield gap and speculators

2Y yield gap



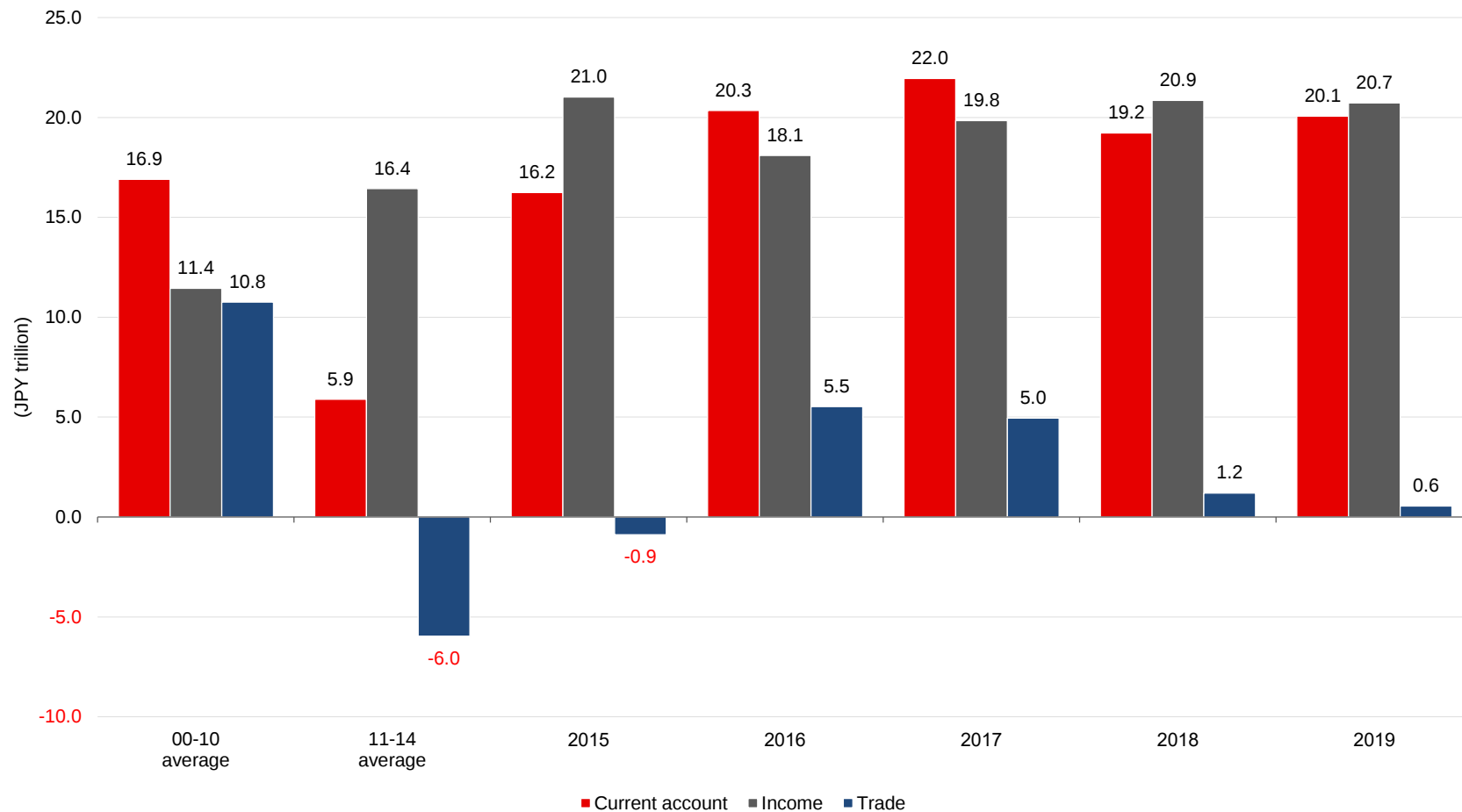
CFTC position in non-commercial sector



External account balances

Current account balances

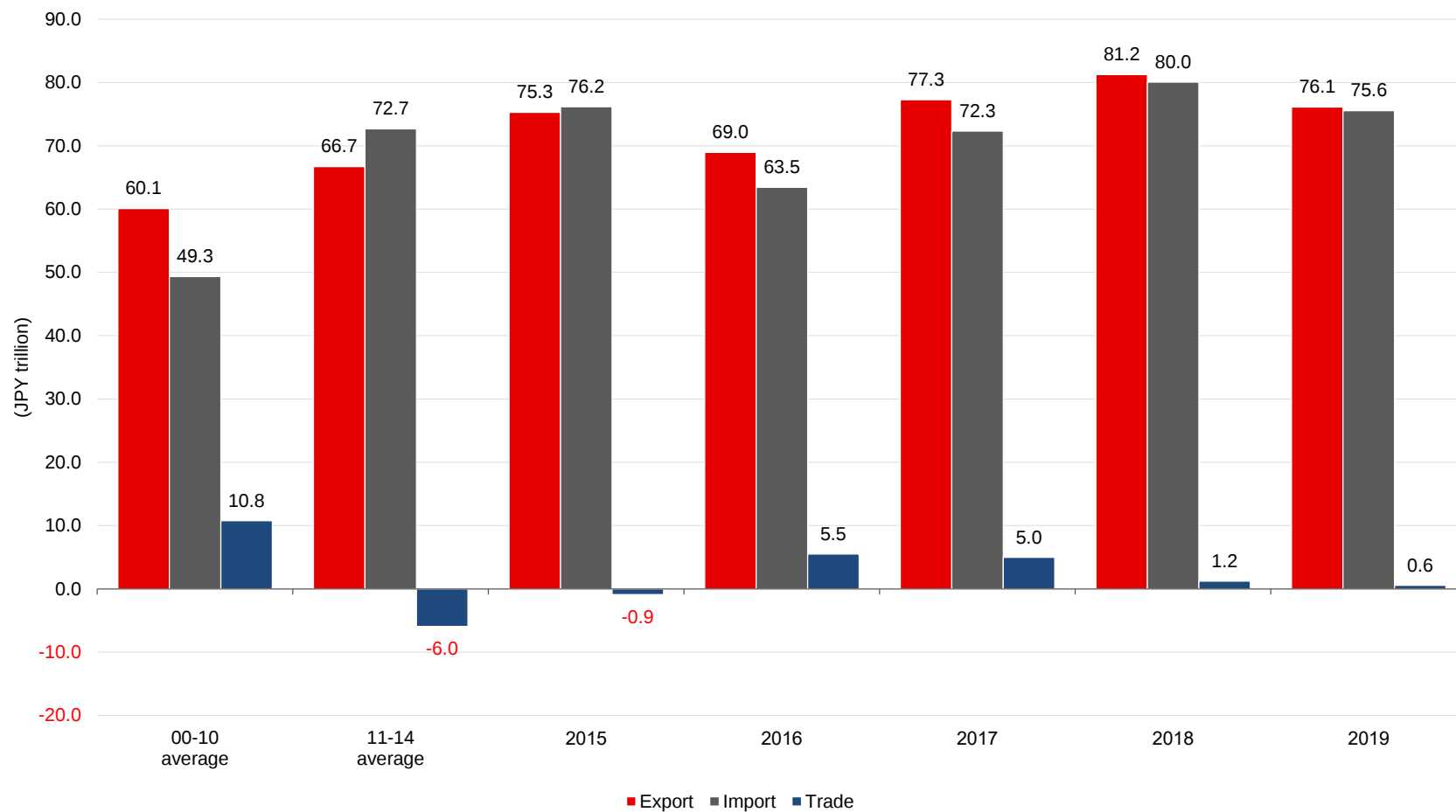
+ JPY strengthening, - JPY weakening



Exporters and importers

Trade account balances

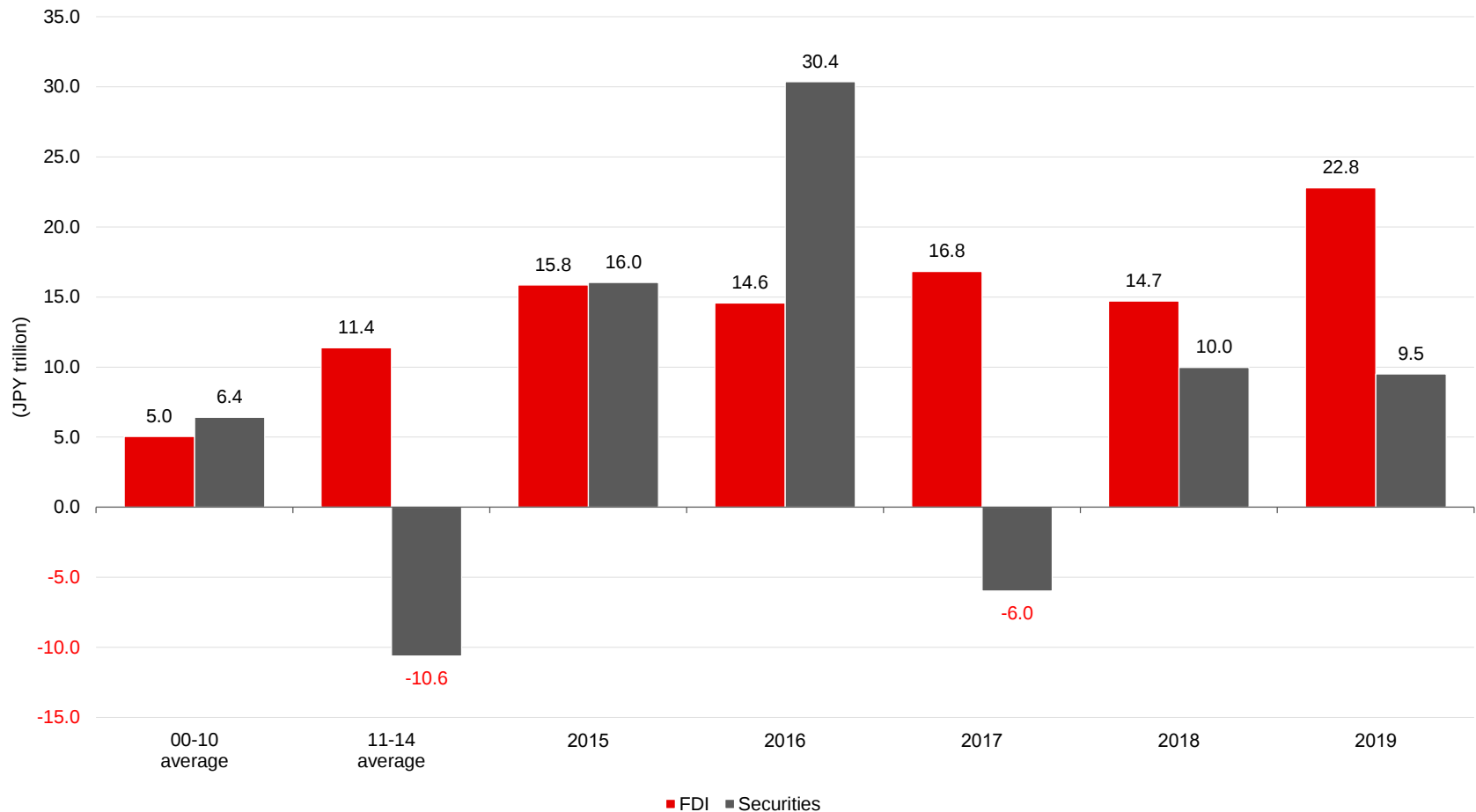
+ JPY strengthening, - JPY weakening



Investment flows – Japanese companies and investors

Investment account balances

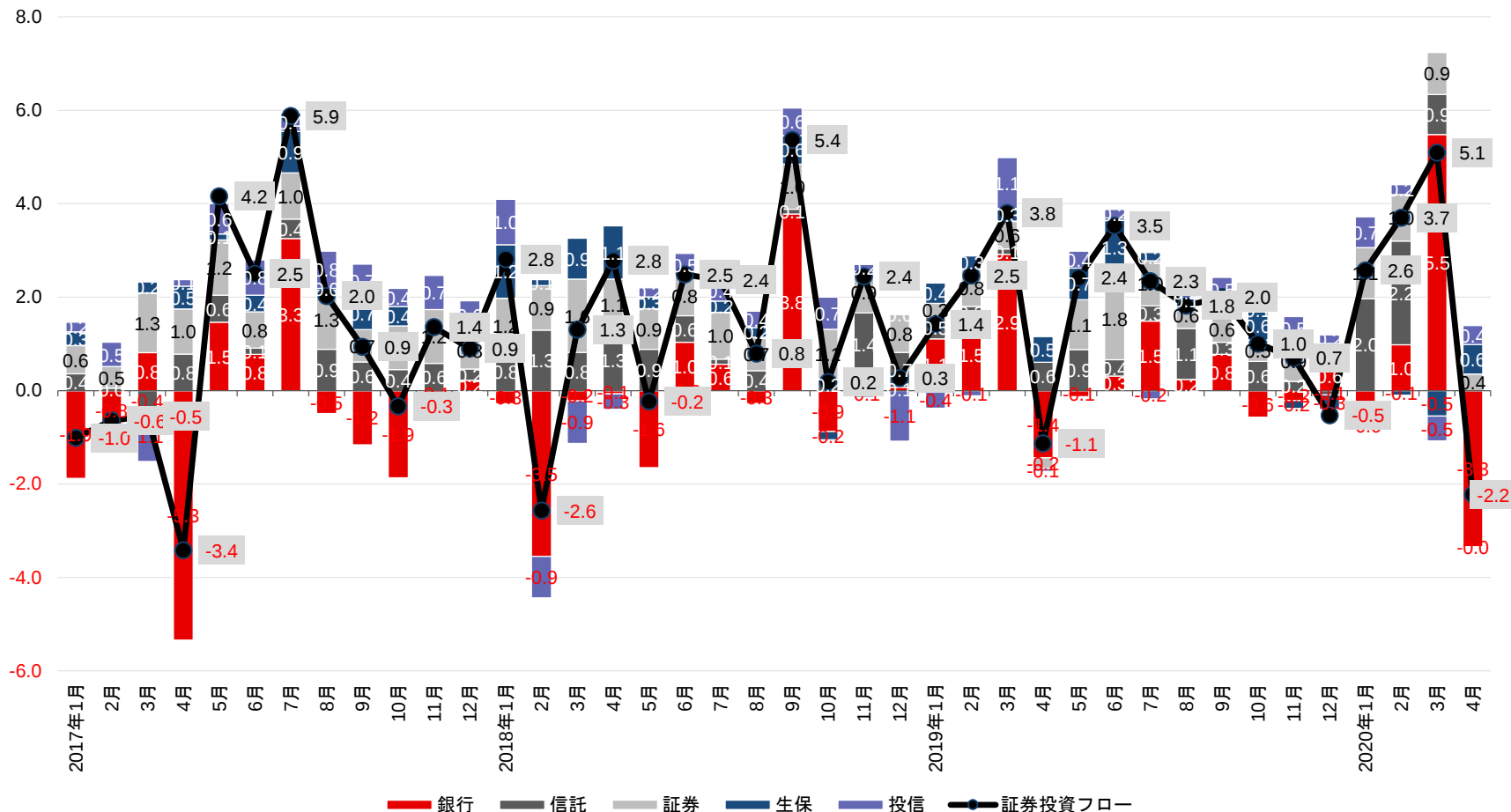
+ JPY weakening, - JPY strengthening



JPY cross asset flows - Japanese investors

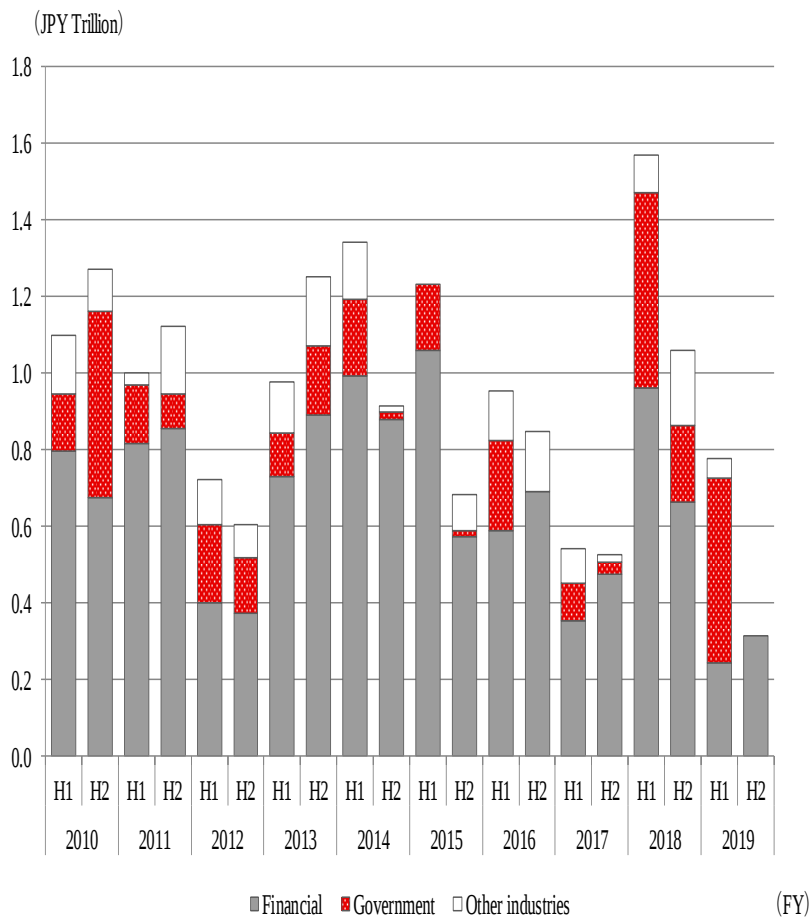
Securities investment out/inflows (JPY trillion)

+ JPY selling, - JPY buying

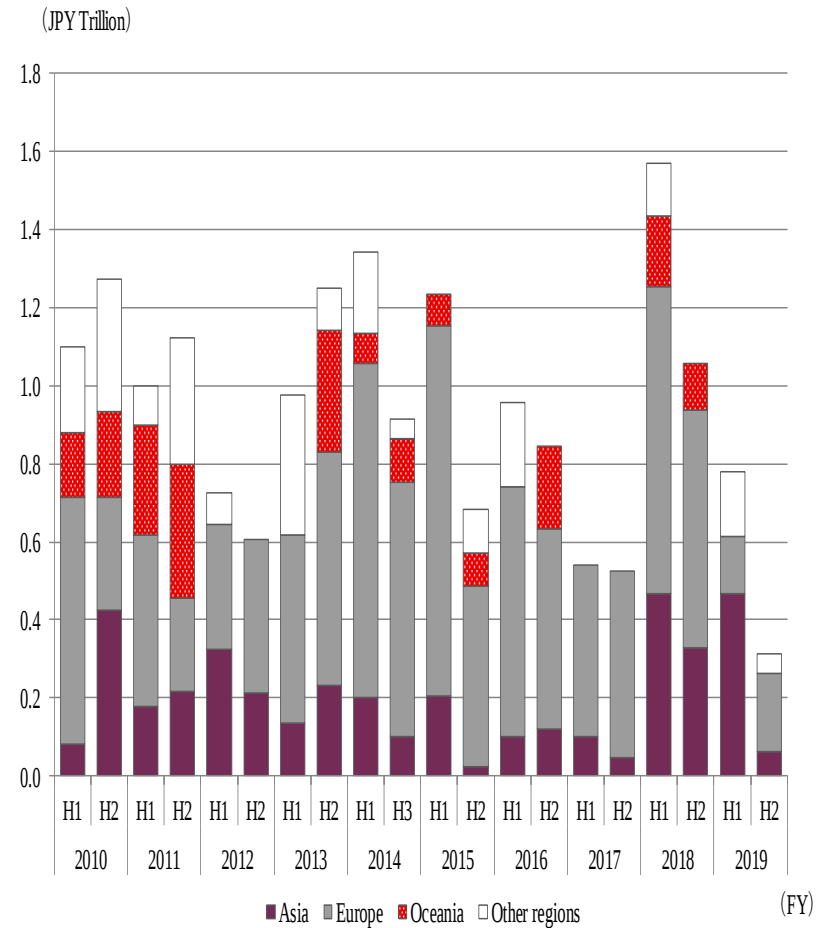


JPY samurai financing and foreign investors

JPY SAMURAI BONDS - ISSUANCE BY SECTOR

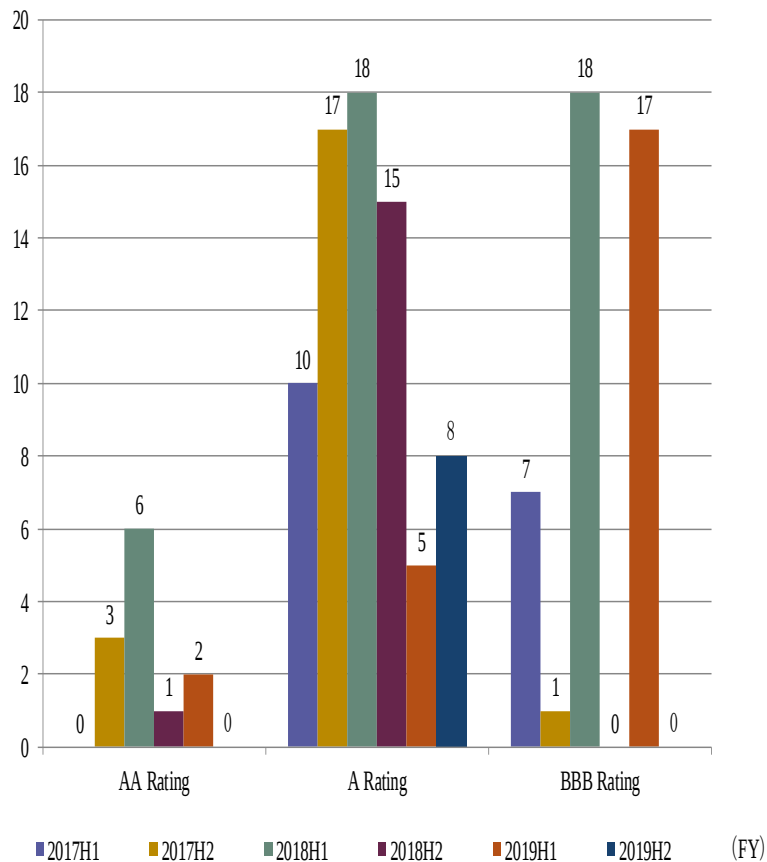


JPY SAMURAI BONDS ISSUANCE BY ISSUER REGION

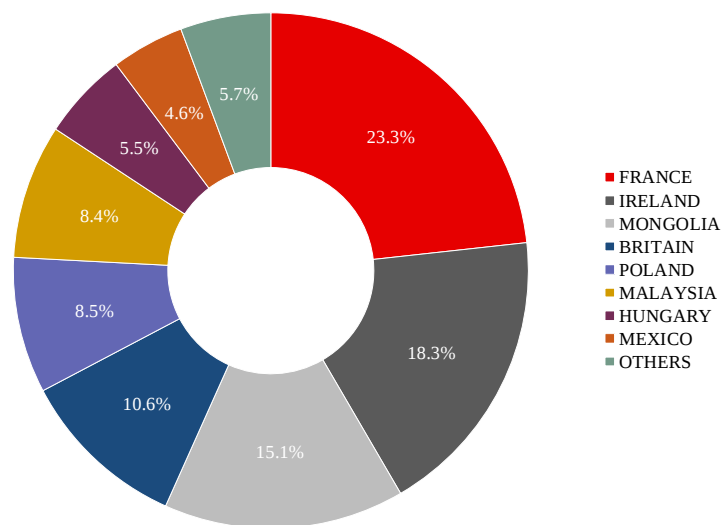


JPY samurai financing and foreign investors

JPY SAMURAI BONDS - ISSUANCE BY RATING

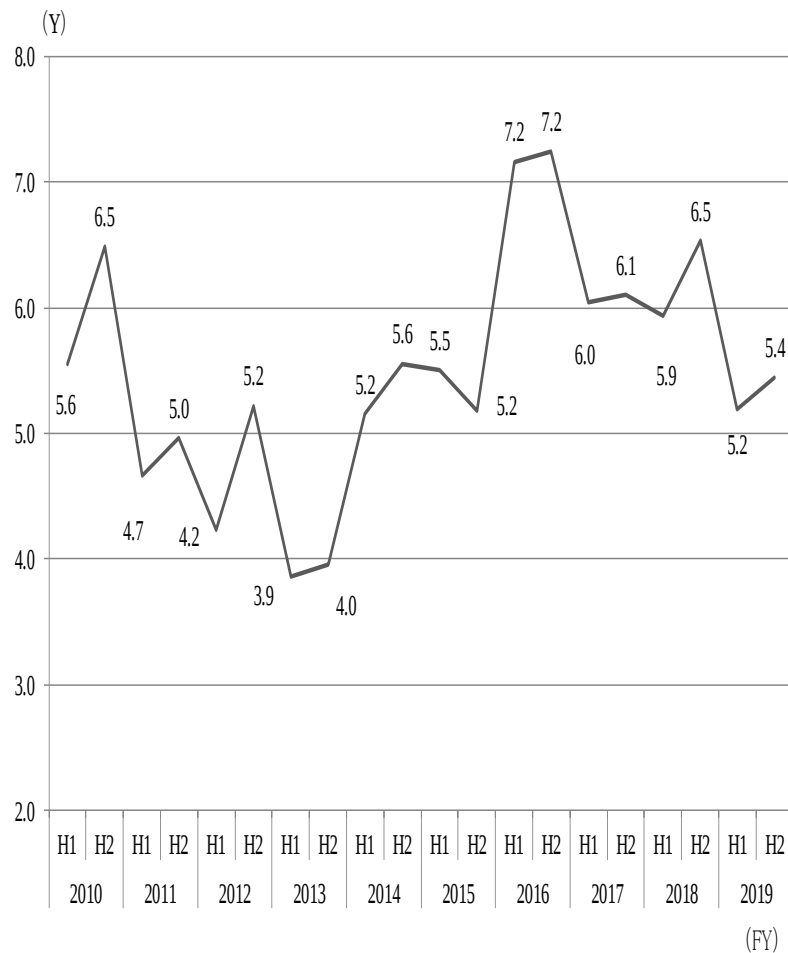


JPY SAMURAI BONDS - ISSUANCE (SHARE OF TOTAL) BY ISSUER COUNTRY IN 2019

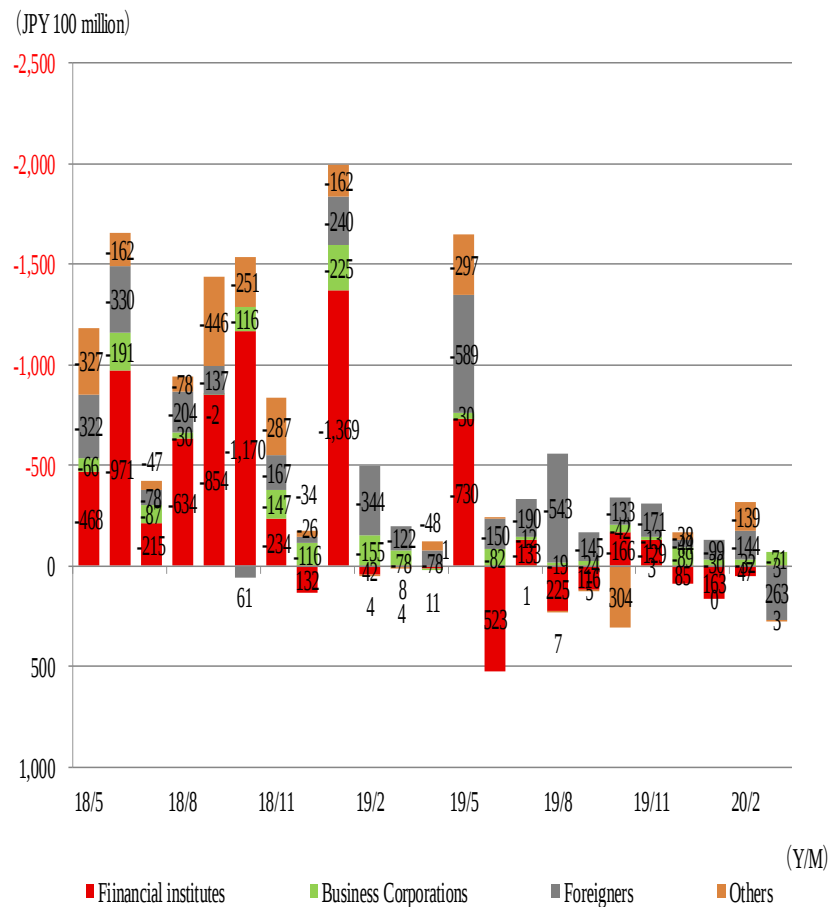


JPY samurai financing and foreign investors

JPY SAMURAI BONDS - WEIGHTED AVERAGE DURATION



JPY SAMURAI BOND BUYERS (-: BUYING, +: SELLING)

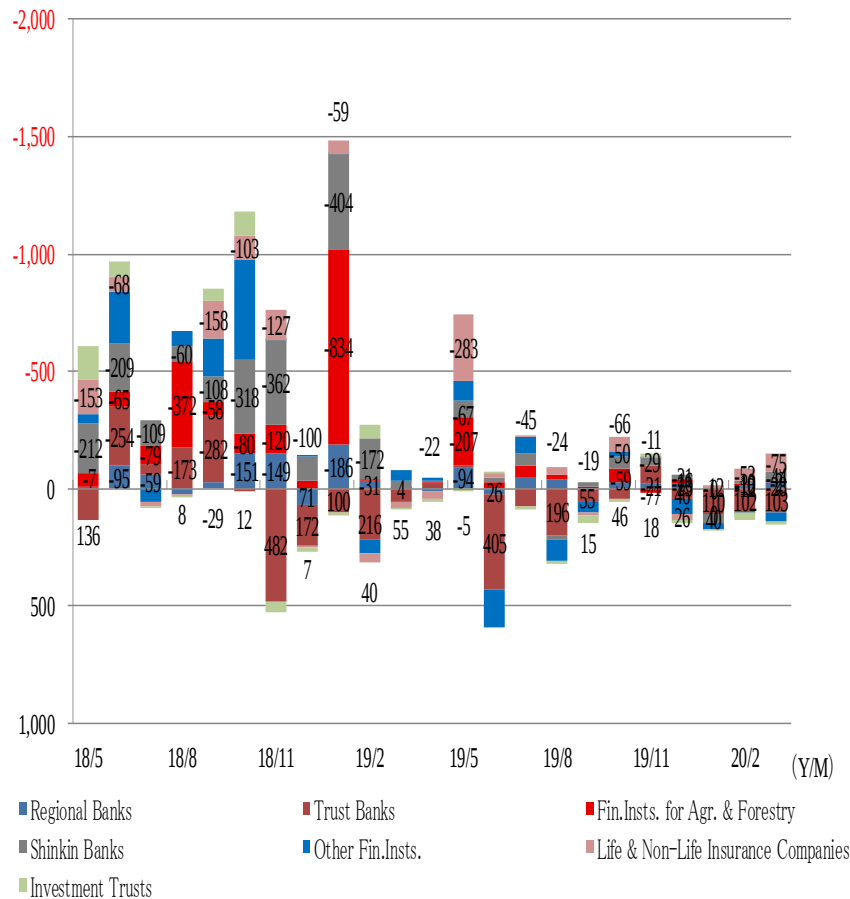


JPY samurai financing and foreign investors

JPY SAMURAI BOND BUYERS

(-: BUYING, +: SELLING)

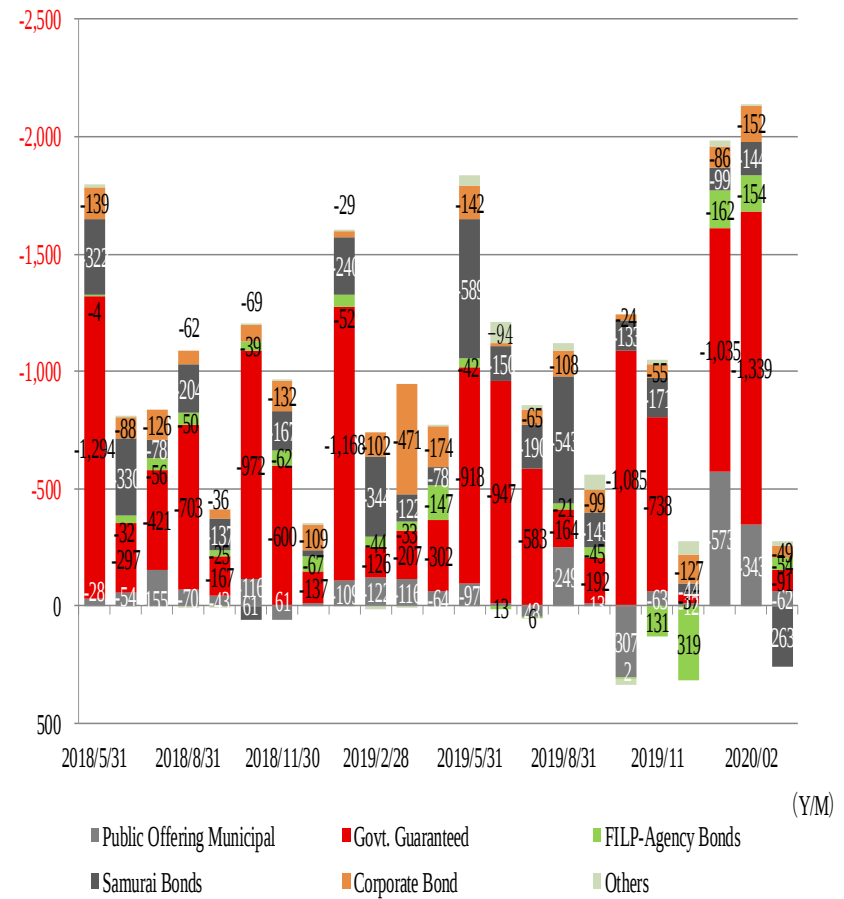
(JPY 100 million)



FOREIGNERS' BOND BUYING

(-: BUYING, +: SELLING)

(JPY 100 million)

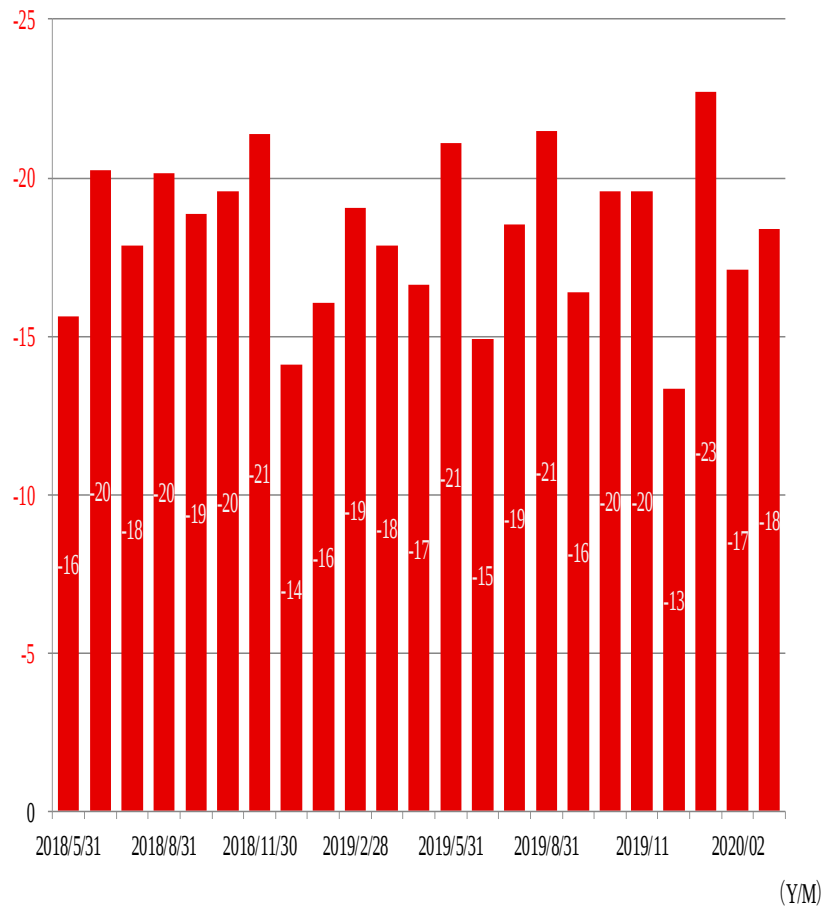


JPY samurai financing and foreign investors

FOREIGNERS' TDB BUYING

(-: BUYING, +: SELLING)

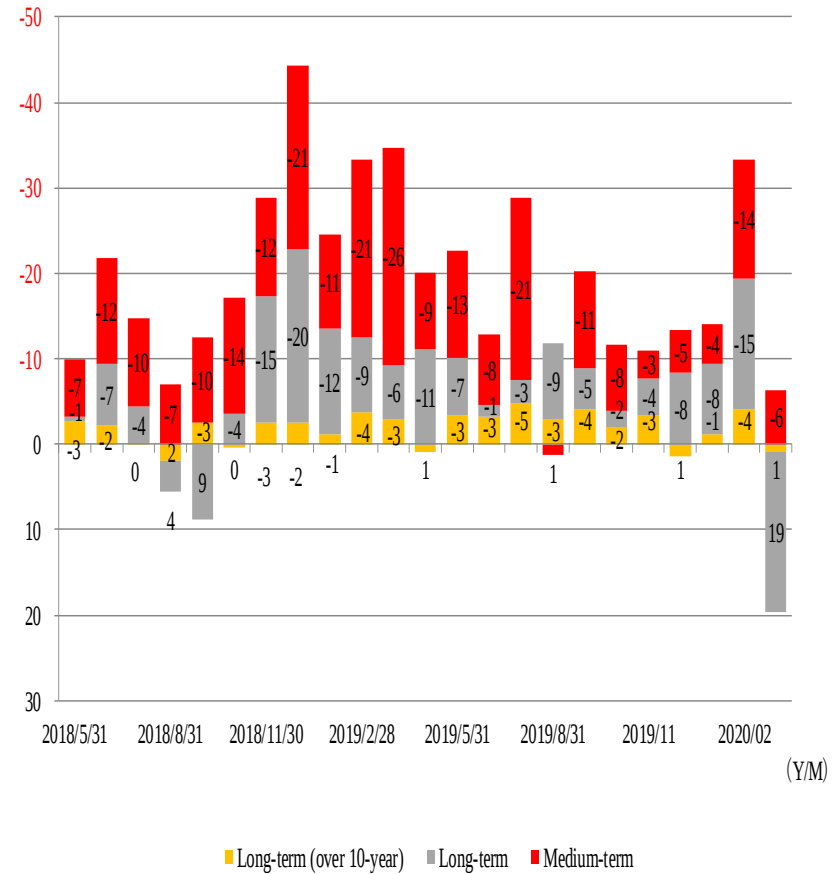
(JPY trillion)



FOREIGNERS' JGB BUYING

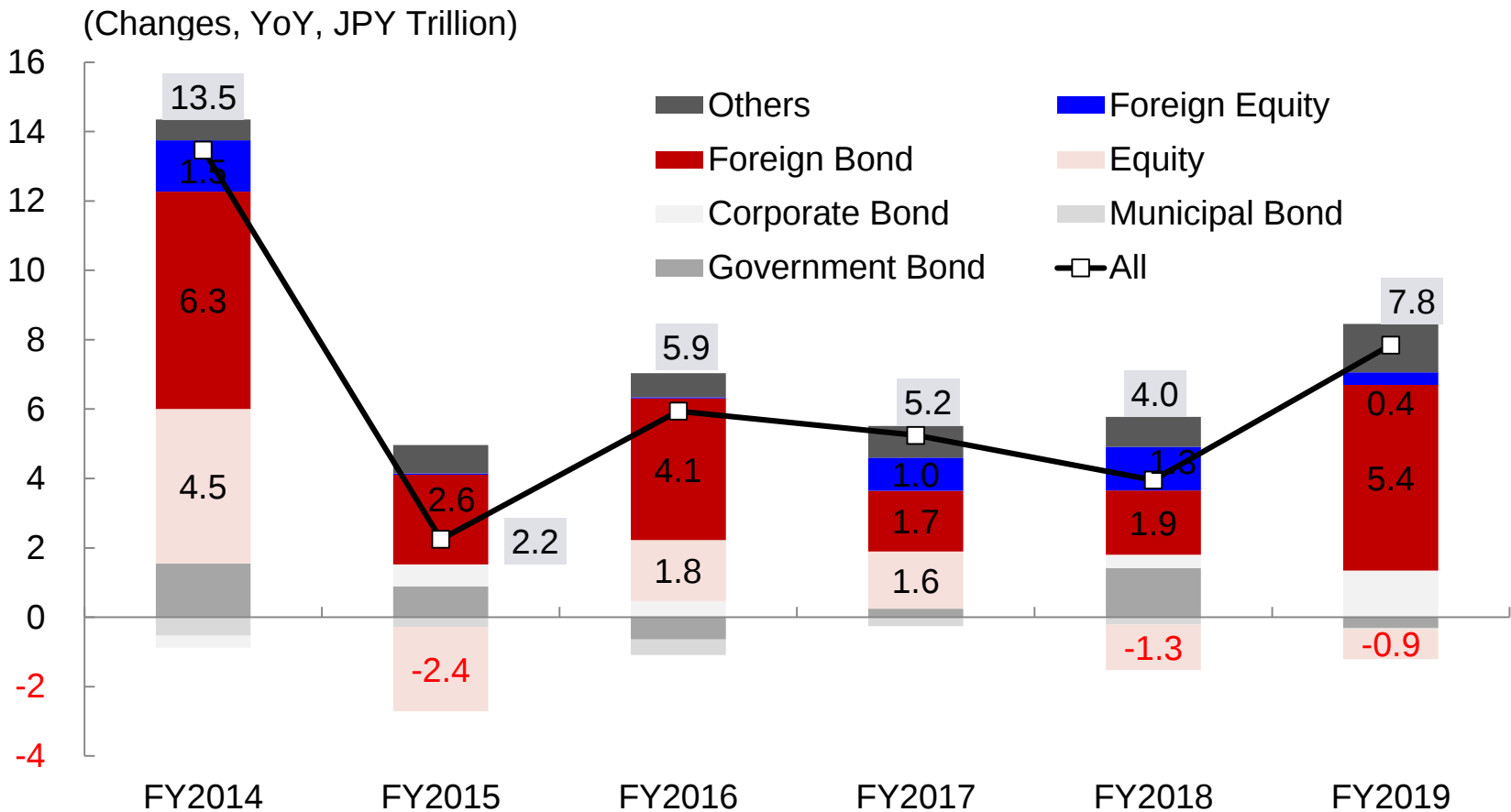
(-: BUYING, +: SELLING)

(JPY trillion)



Japanese lifers – FY19 H1 financial results

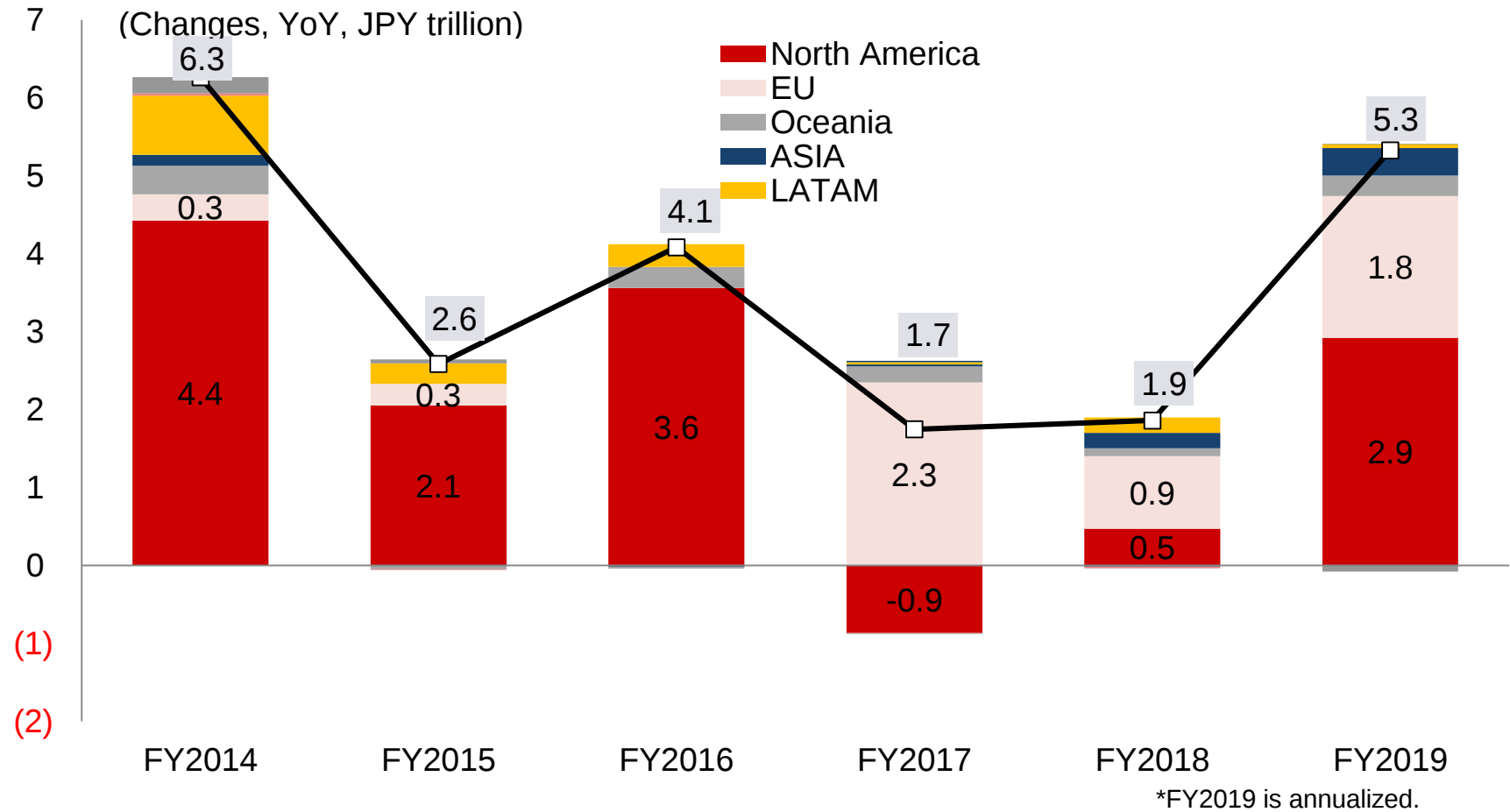
Investment portfolio changes by product



*FY2019 is annualized.

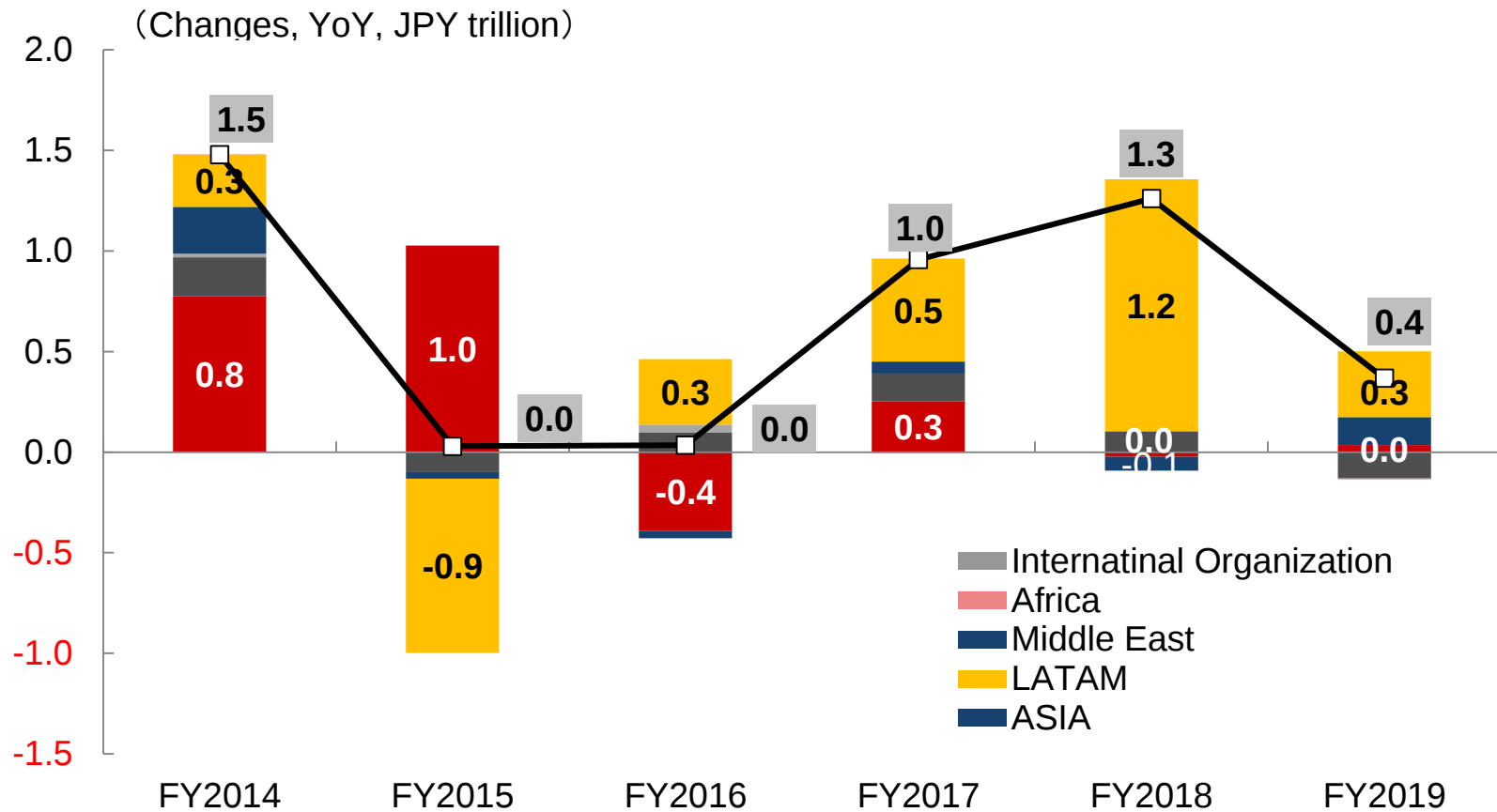
Japanese lifers – FY19 H1 financial results

Foreign bond changes by region



Japanese lifers – FY19 H1 financial results

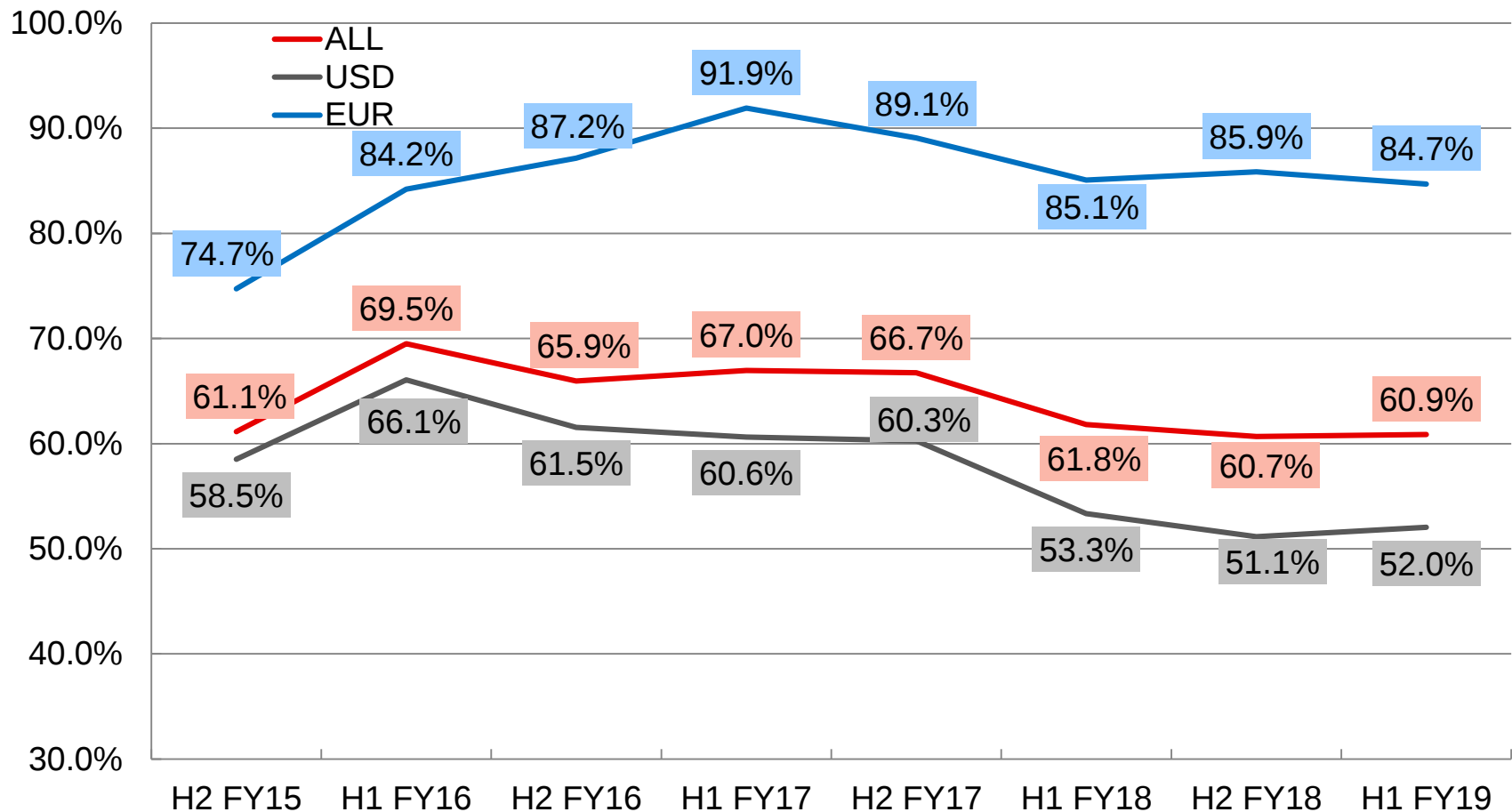
Foreign equity changes by region



*FY2019 is annualized.

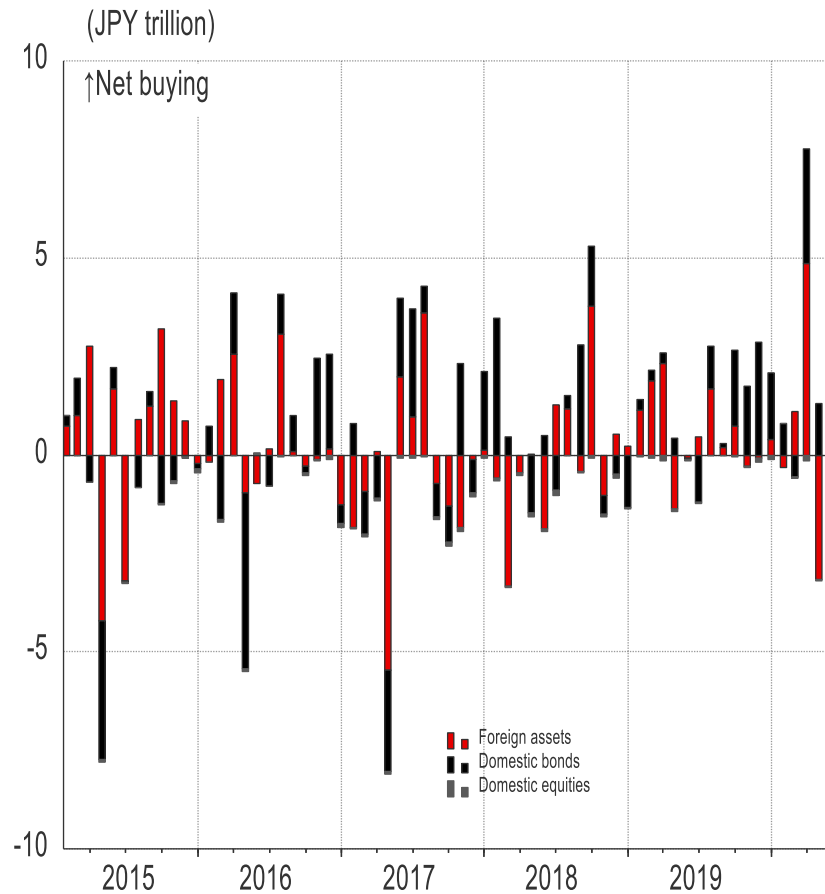
Japanese lifers – FY19 H1 financial results

Forex hedge ratio by product



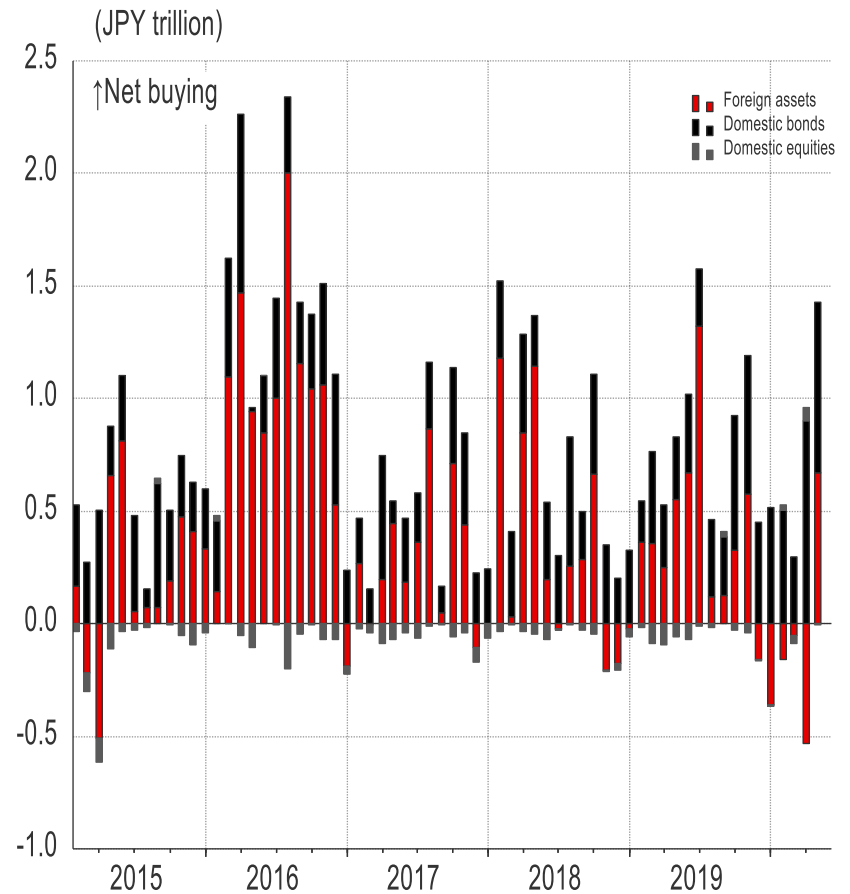
Japanese investor's flows

Banks



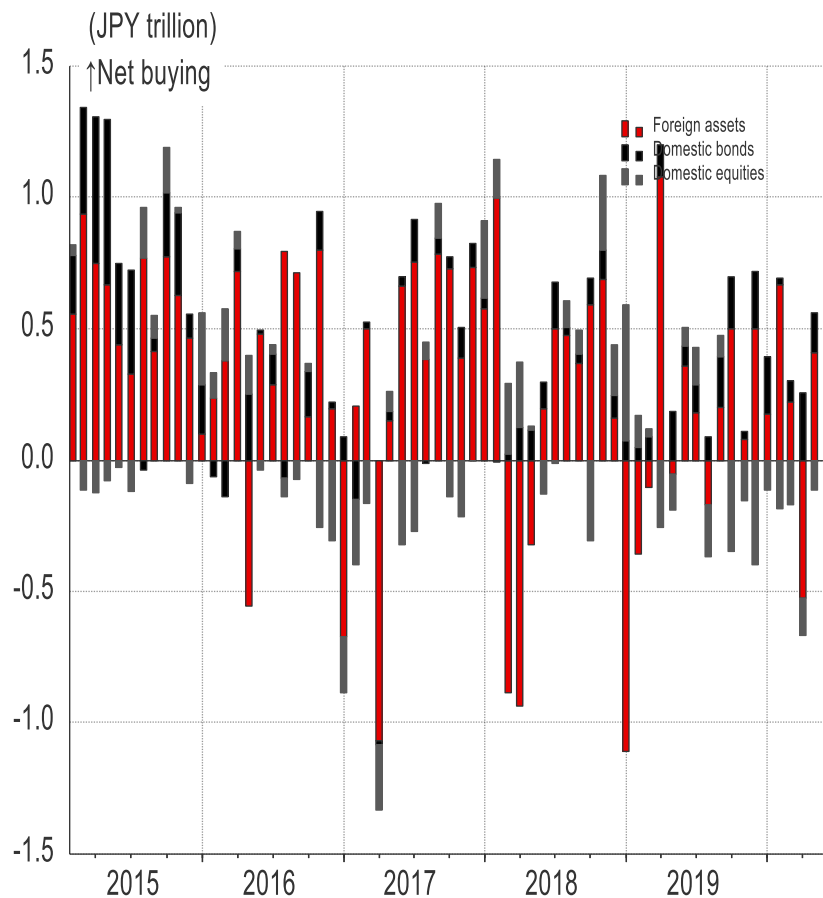
Lifers

+ Asset buying, - Asset selling

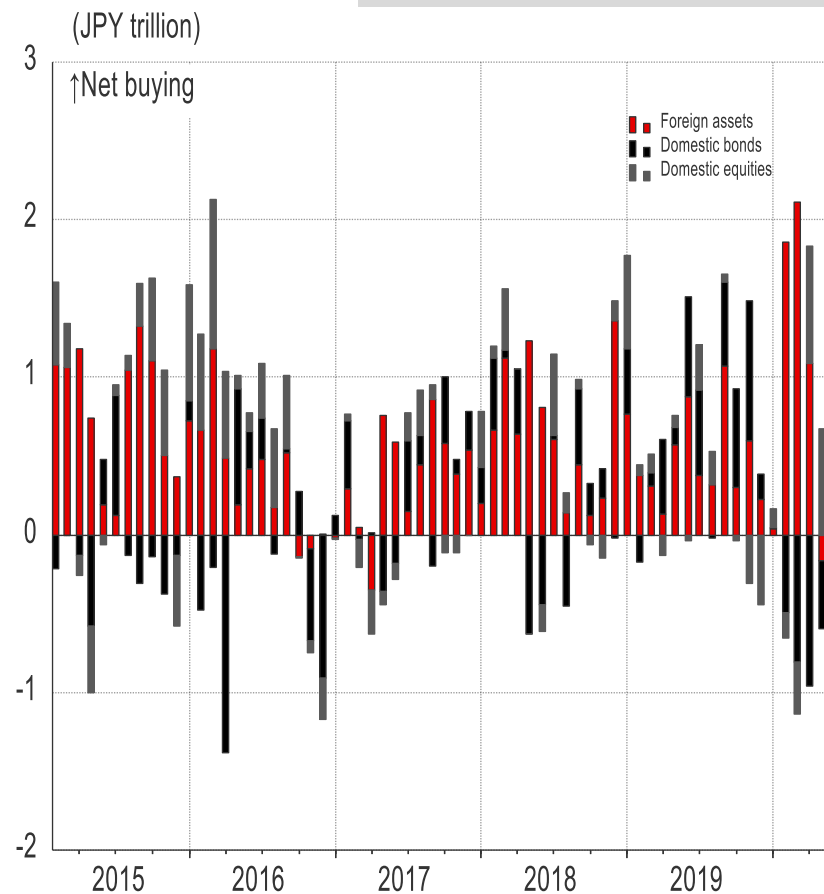


JPY cross asset flows

Investment trusts

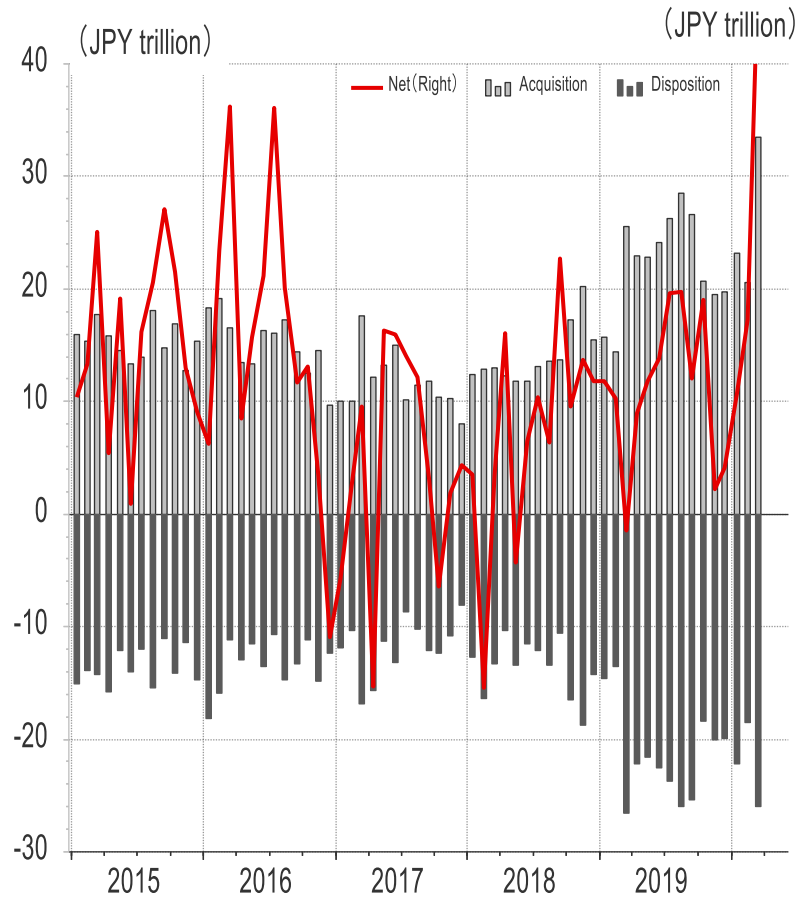


Pensions (Trusts)



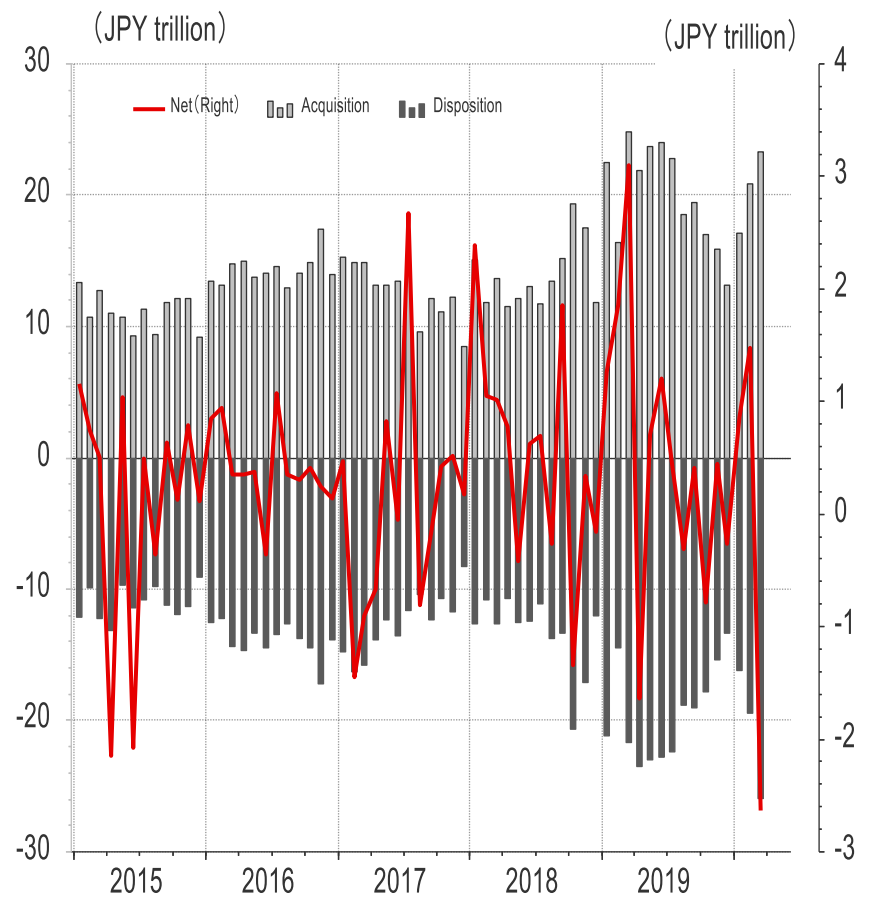
Japanese investors to USD and EUR

USD denominated securities flows



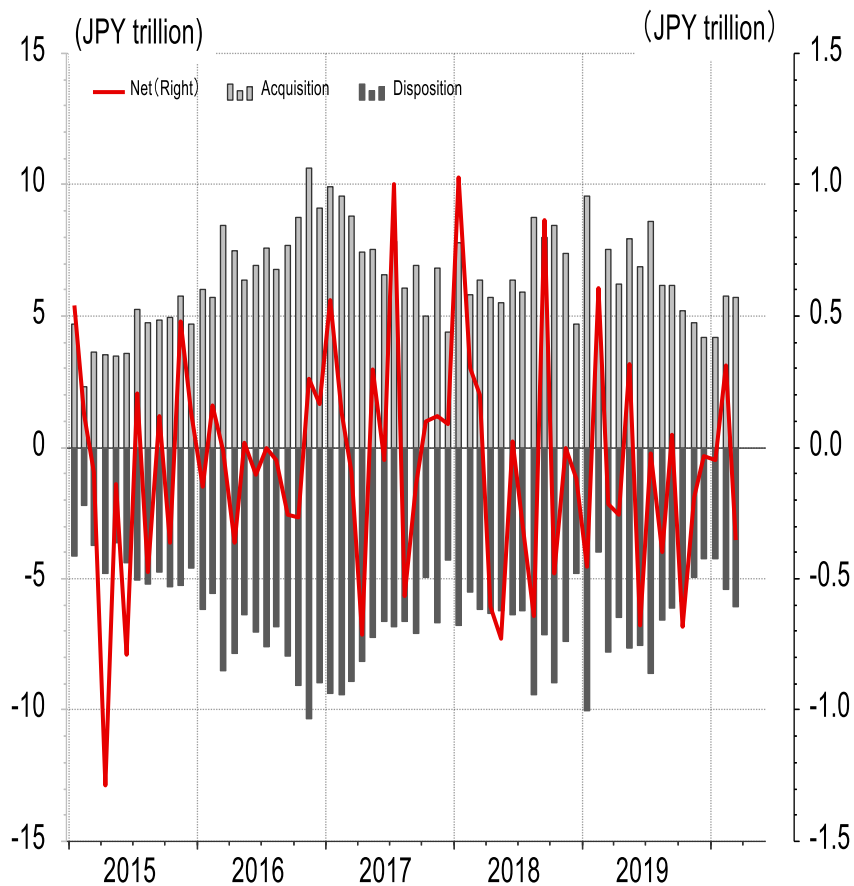
EUR denominated securities flows

+Buying, - Selling



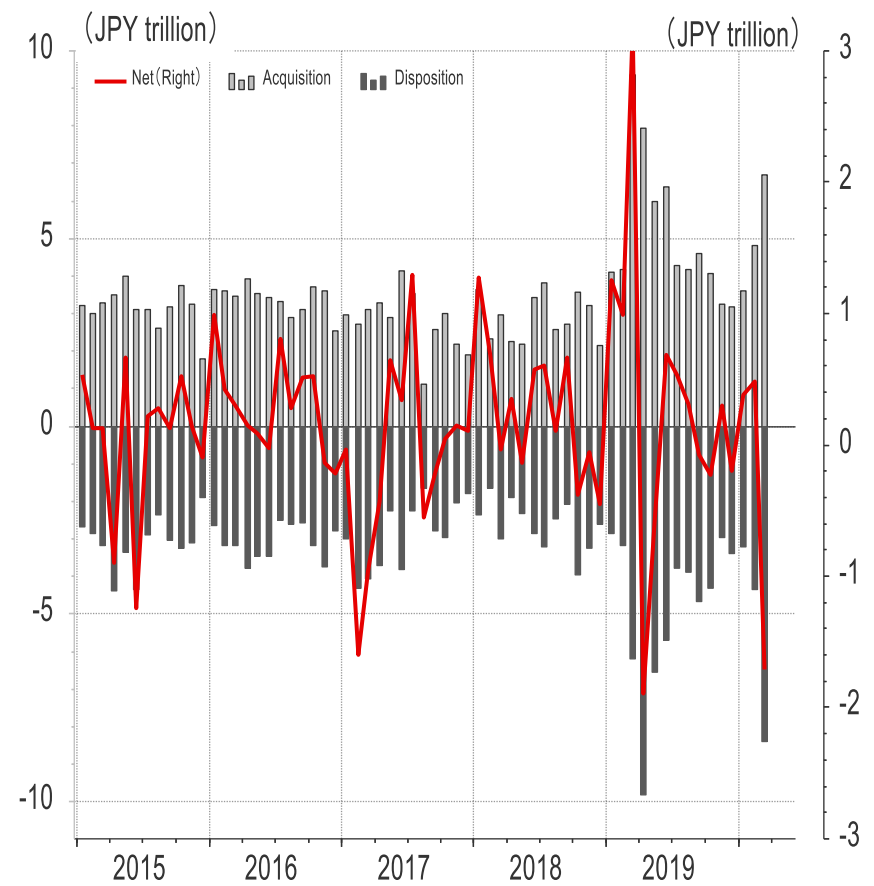
JPYEUR: Japanese investors to Eurozone by country

Germany securities flows



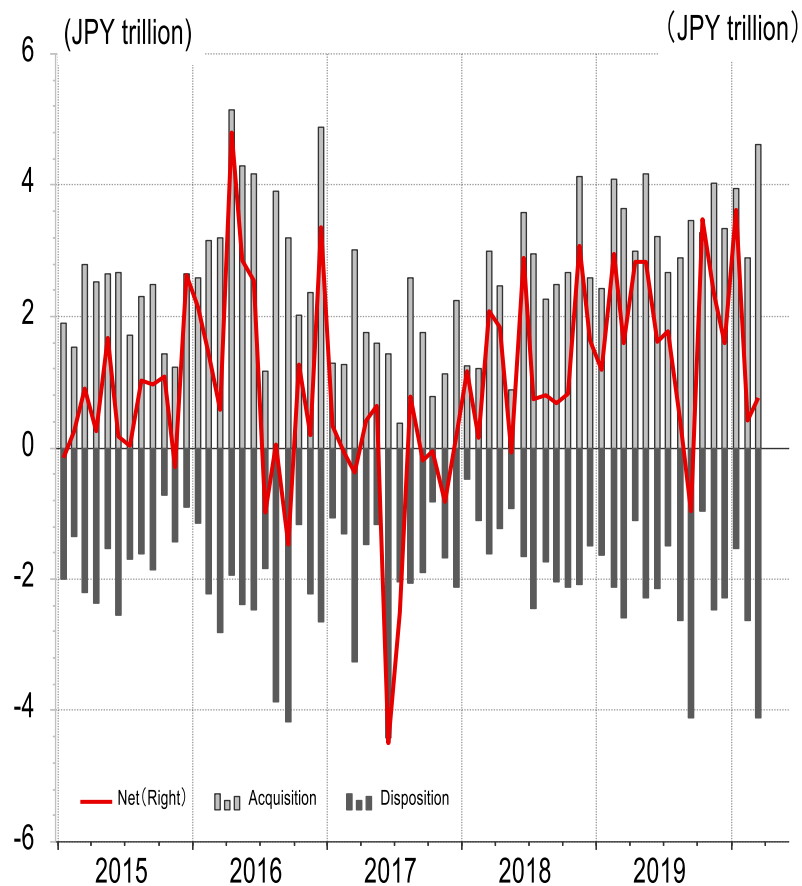
French securities flows

+Buying, - Selling



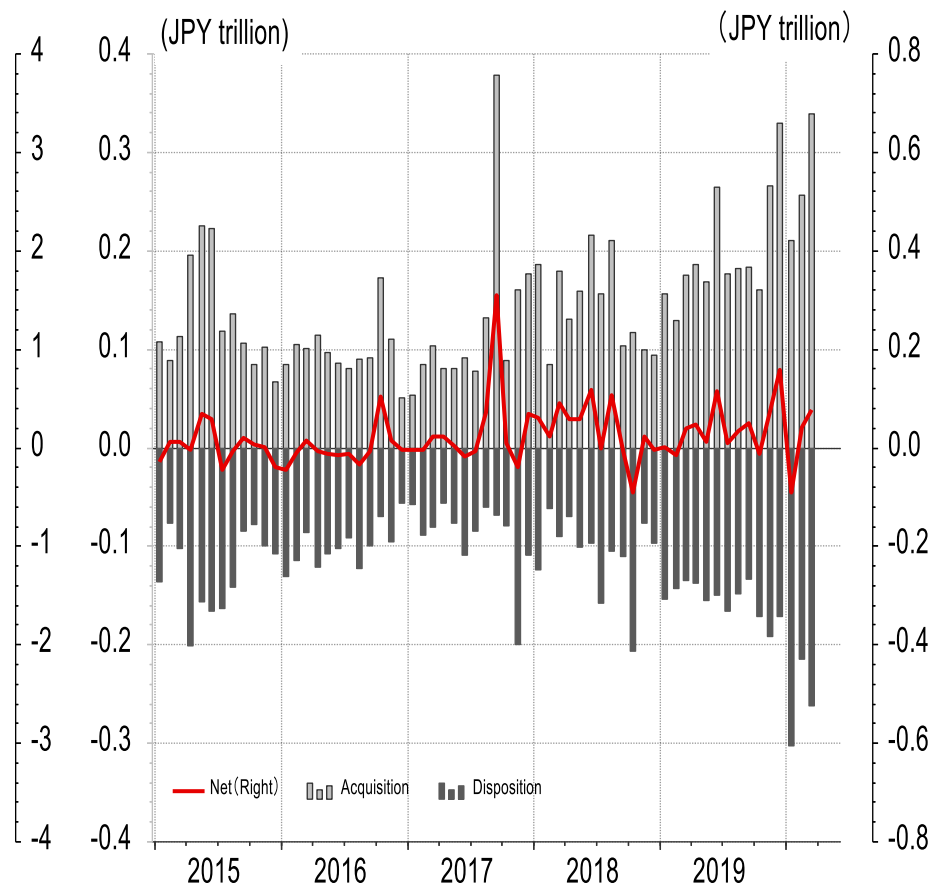
Investors flows to/from Japan: China

Inward securities flows (Overseas investors)



Outward securities flows (Japanese)

+Buying, - Selling



JPY rates outlooks

JPY Swap rates outlook

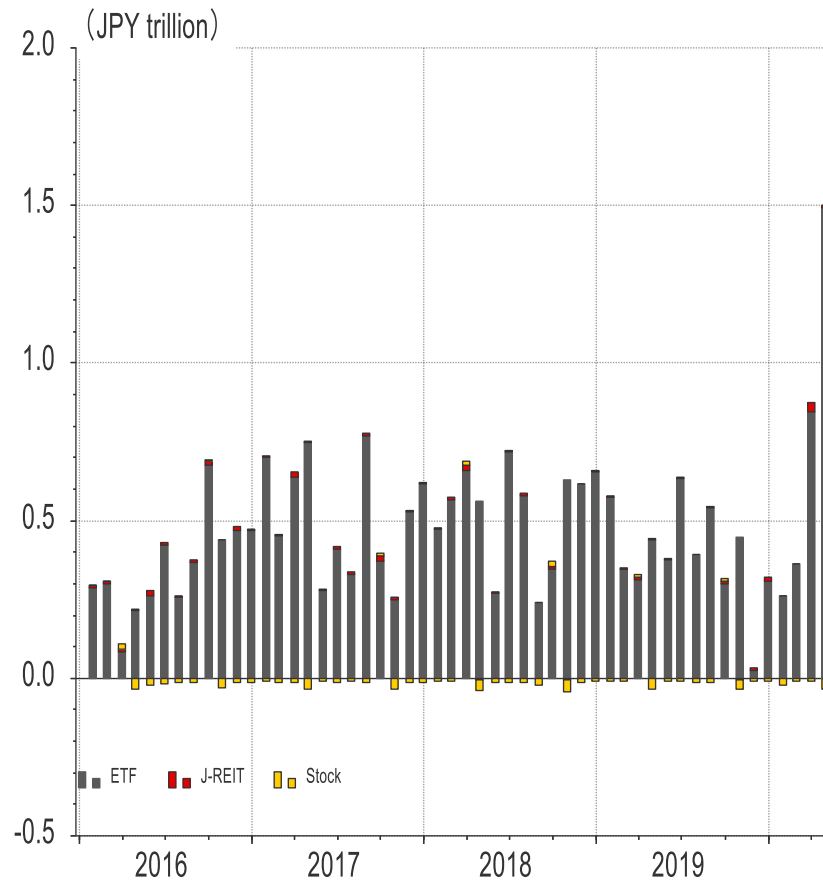
(%)	2020 Q2	Q3	Q4	2021 Q1
2Y	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
5Y	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.20
7Y	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.20
10Y	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.30
20Y	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60

JPY Swap rates



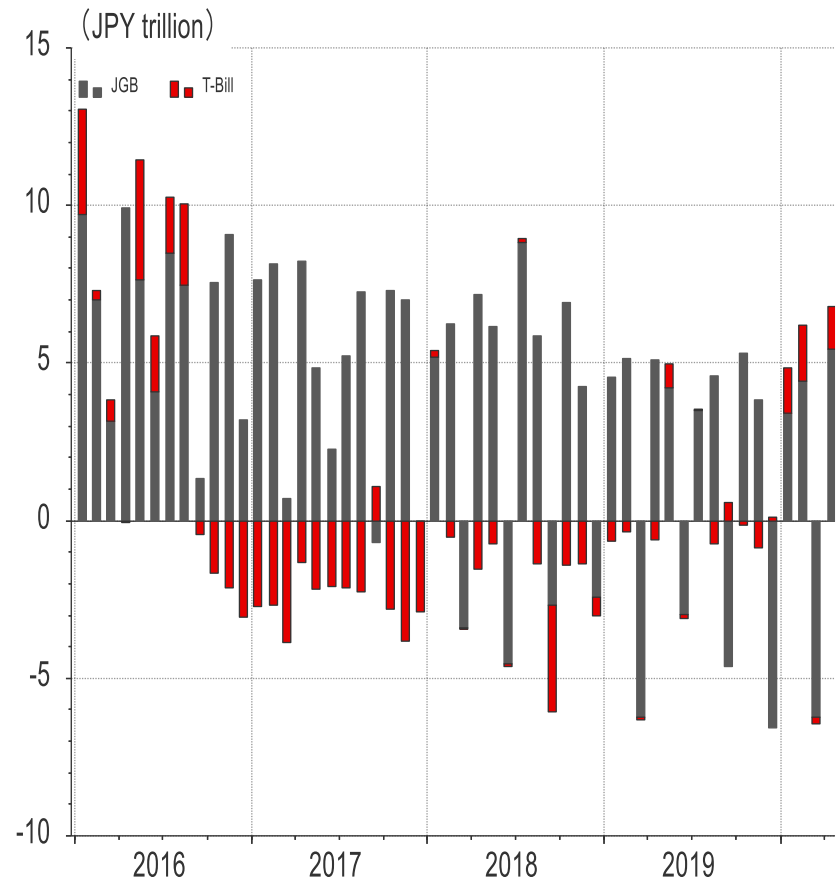
BoJ's operations in equities and bonds

Equity related operations



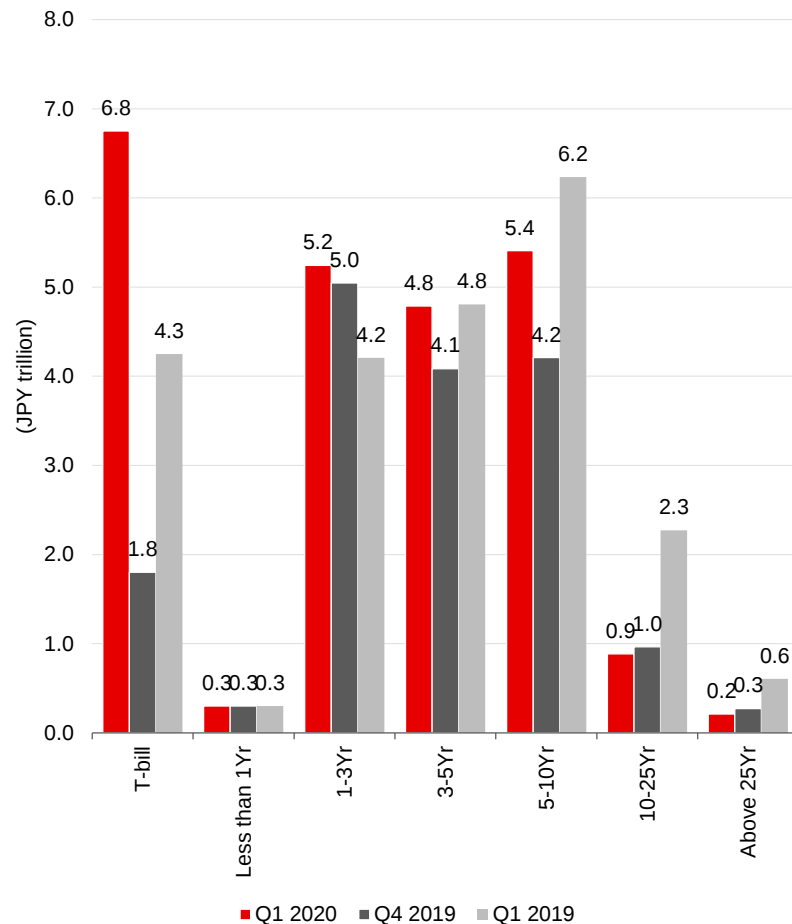
Bond operations

+Buying, - Selling

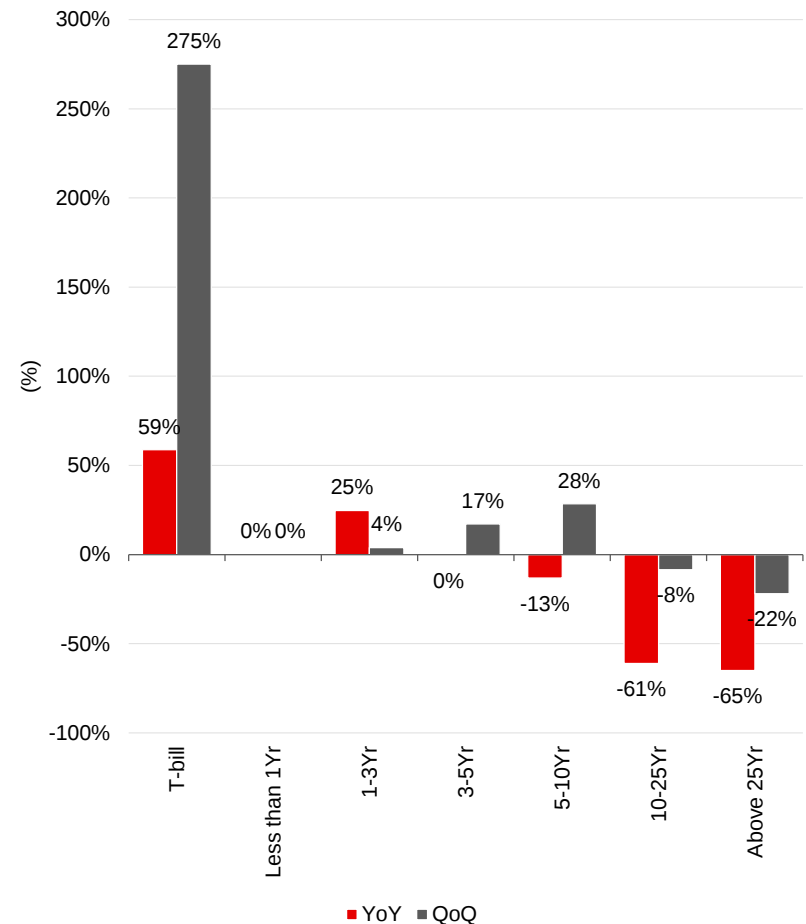


BoJ flows - JPY yield curve operations in Q1 2020

JGB purchase operation results

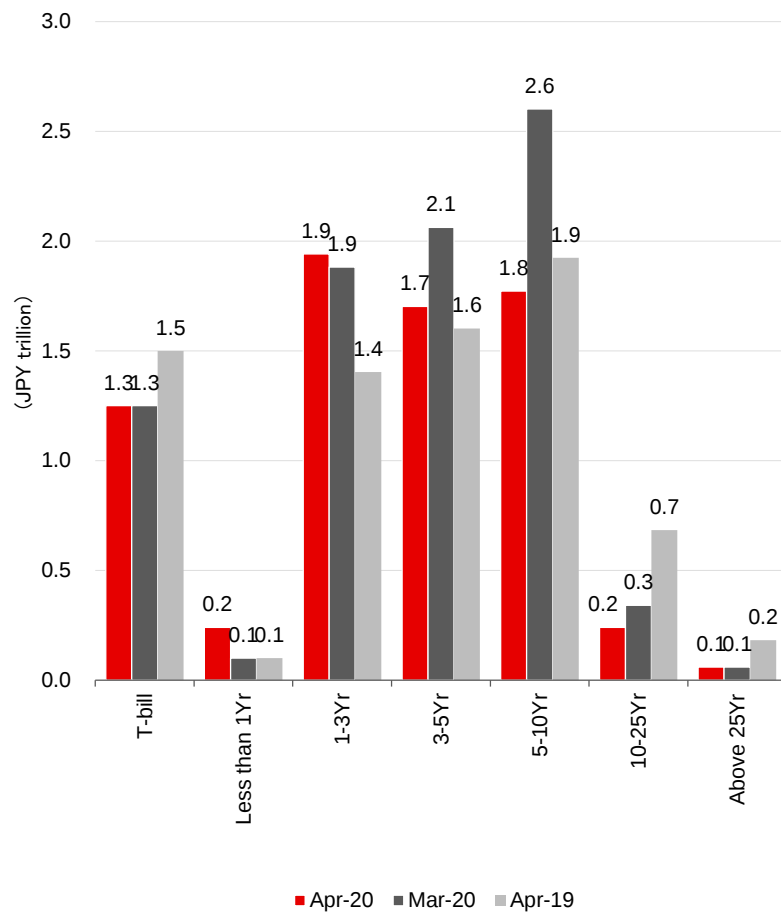


JGB purchase operation changes

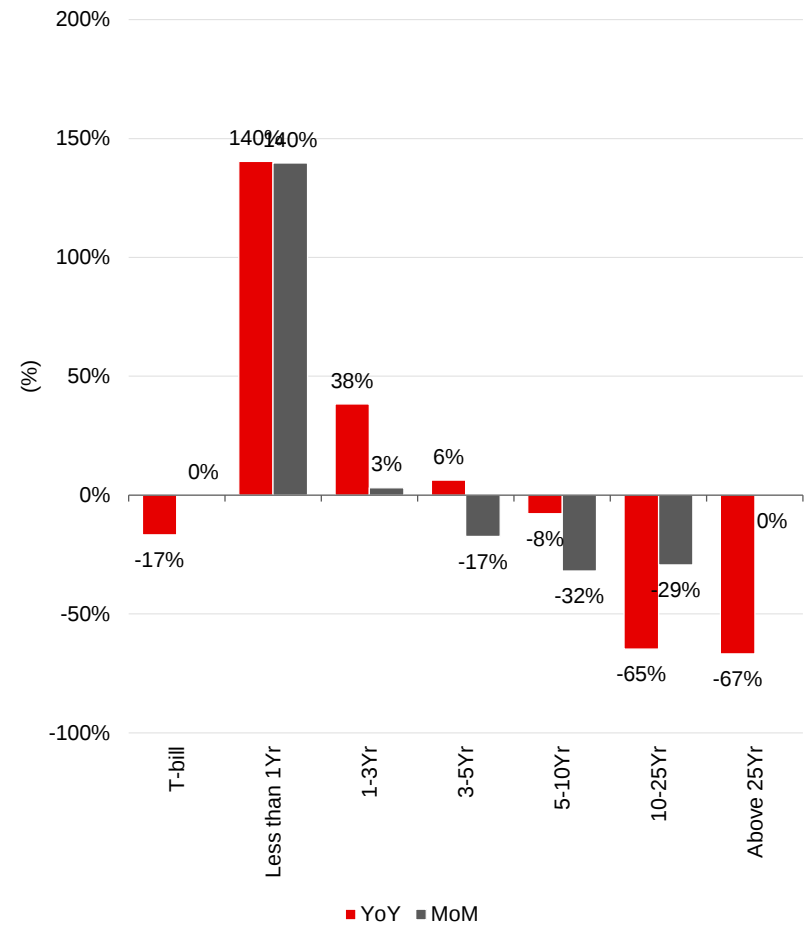


BoJ flows - JPY yield curve operations in April 2020

JGB purchase operation results

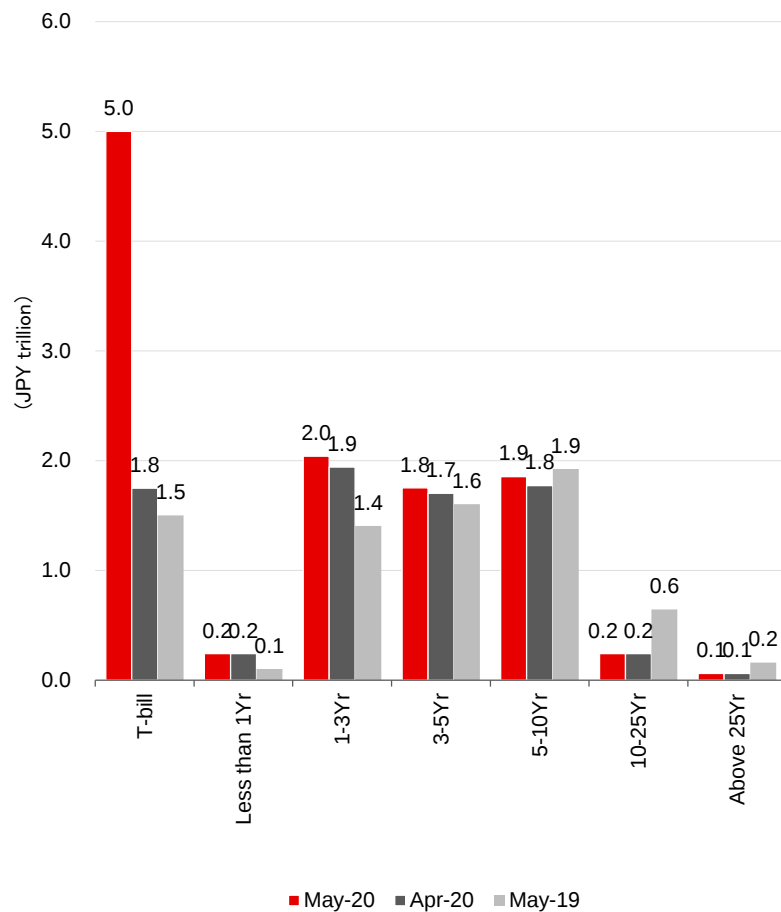


JGB purchase operation changes

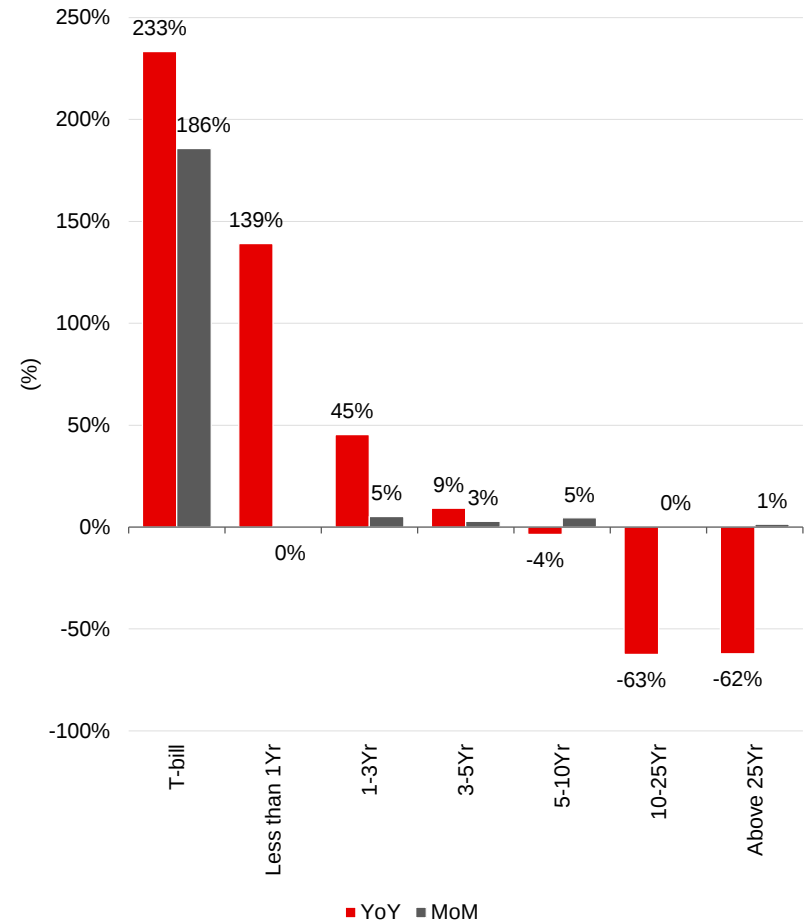


BoJ flows - JPY yield curve operations in May 2020

JGB purchase operation results

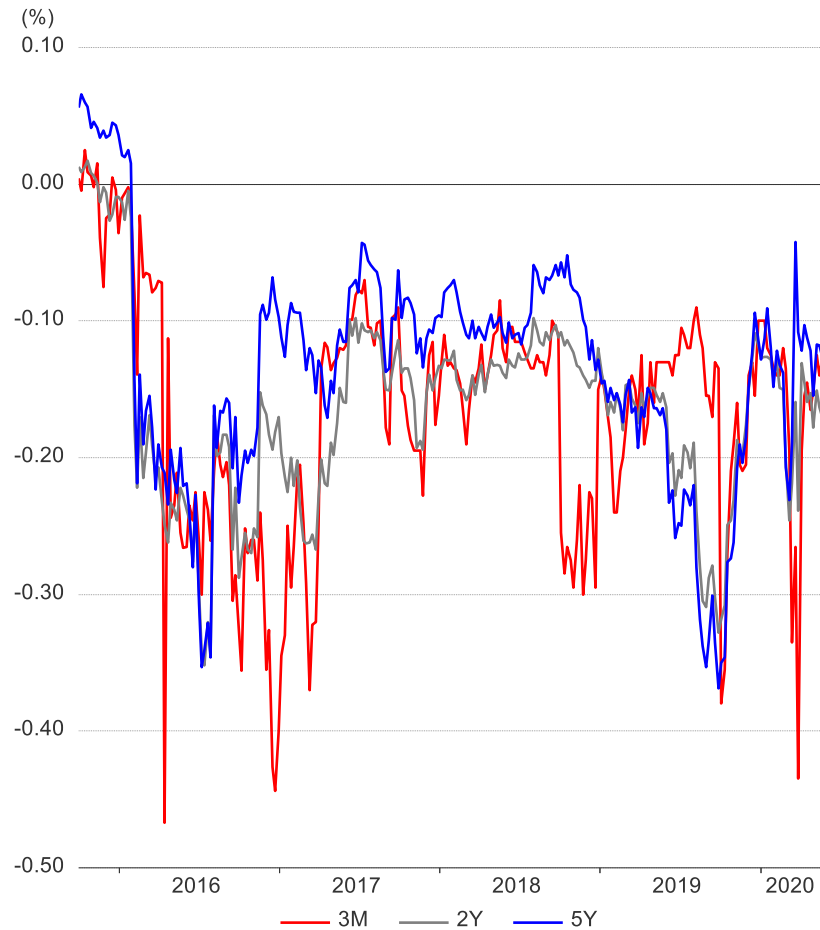


JGB purchase operation changes



JGB market reactions

3M, 2Y and 5Y

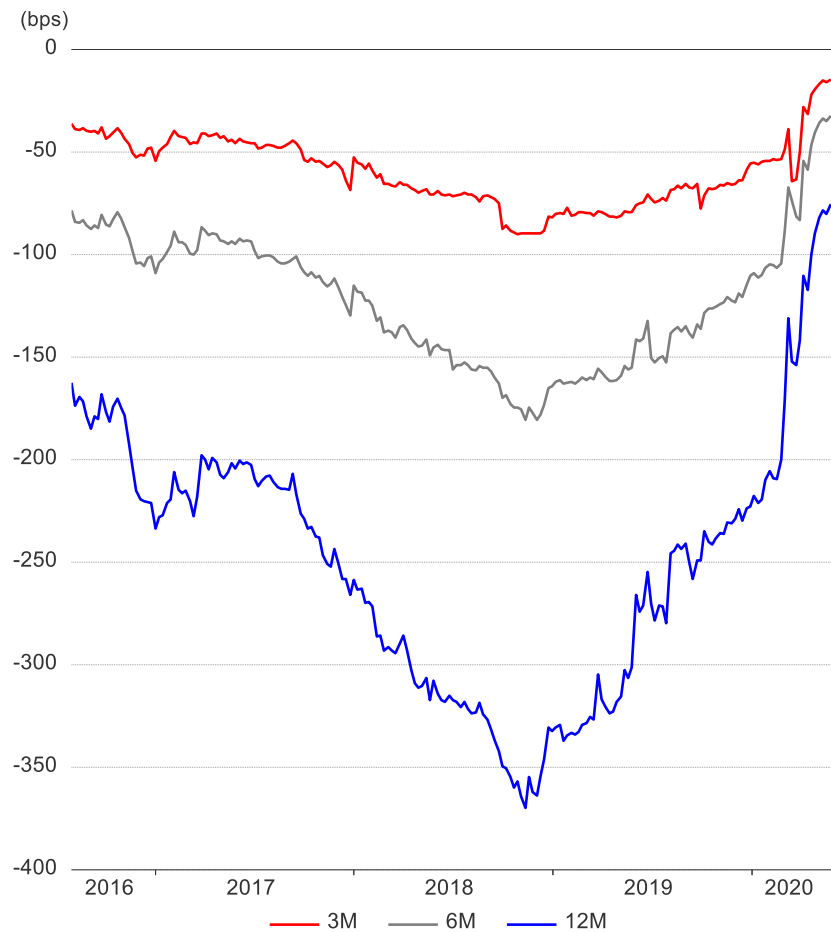


10Y, 20Y and 30Y

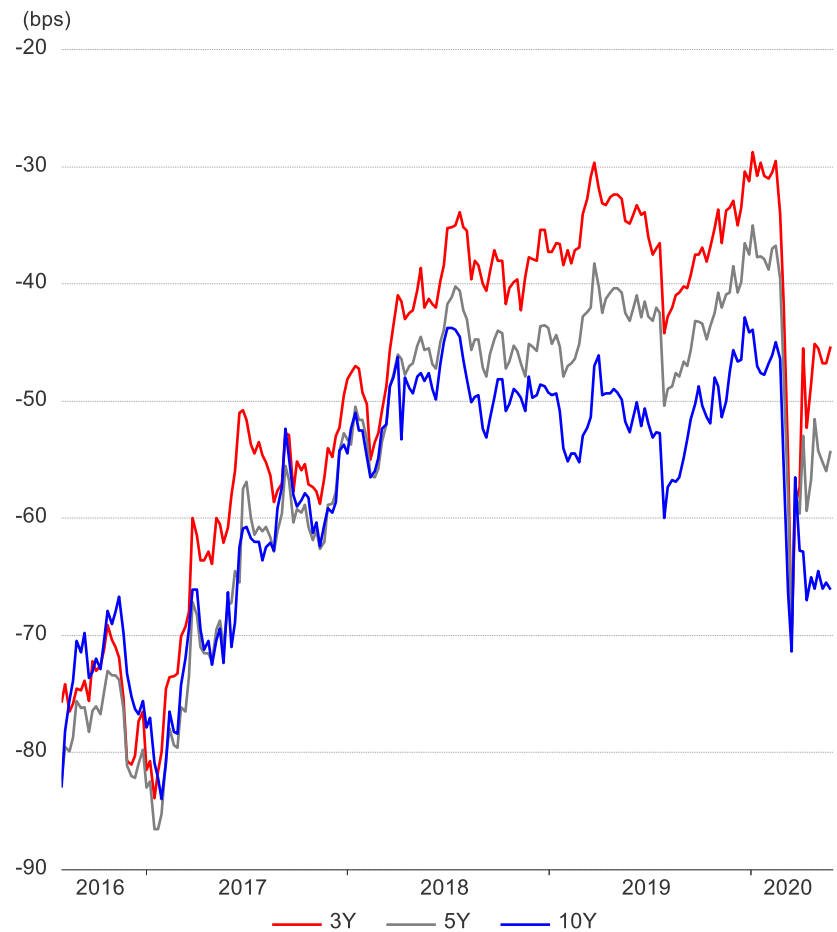


USD/JPY currency swaps

USD/JPY forward points (3-12M)

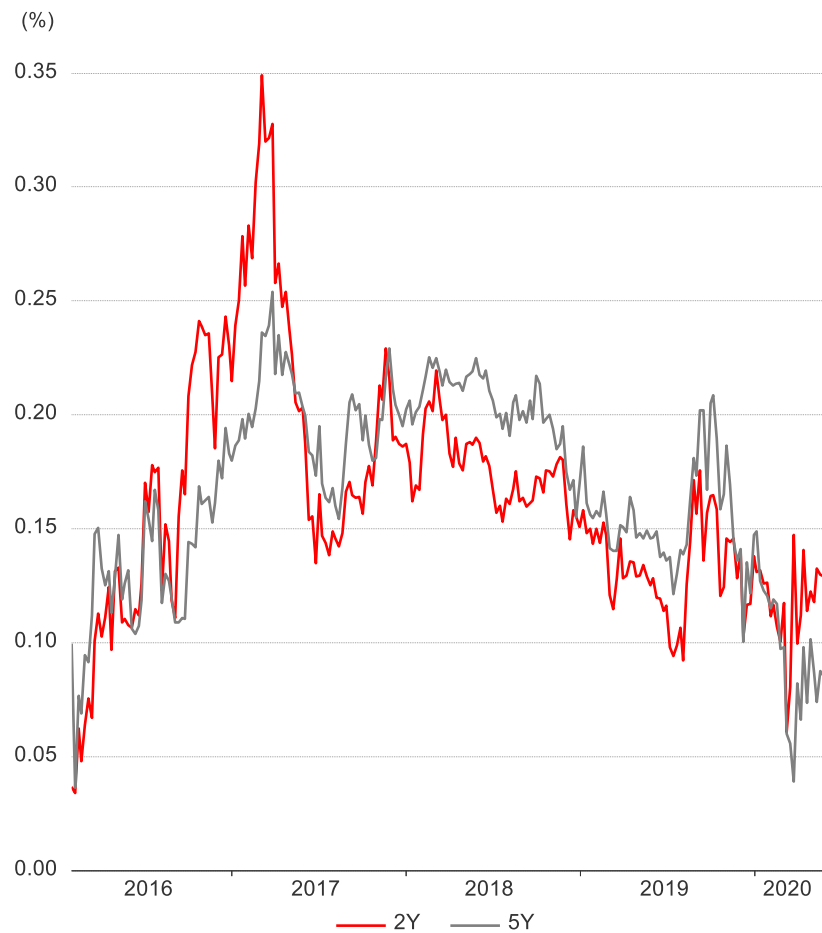


USD/JPY basis swap (3-10Y)

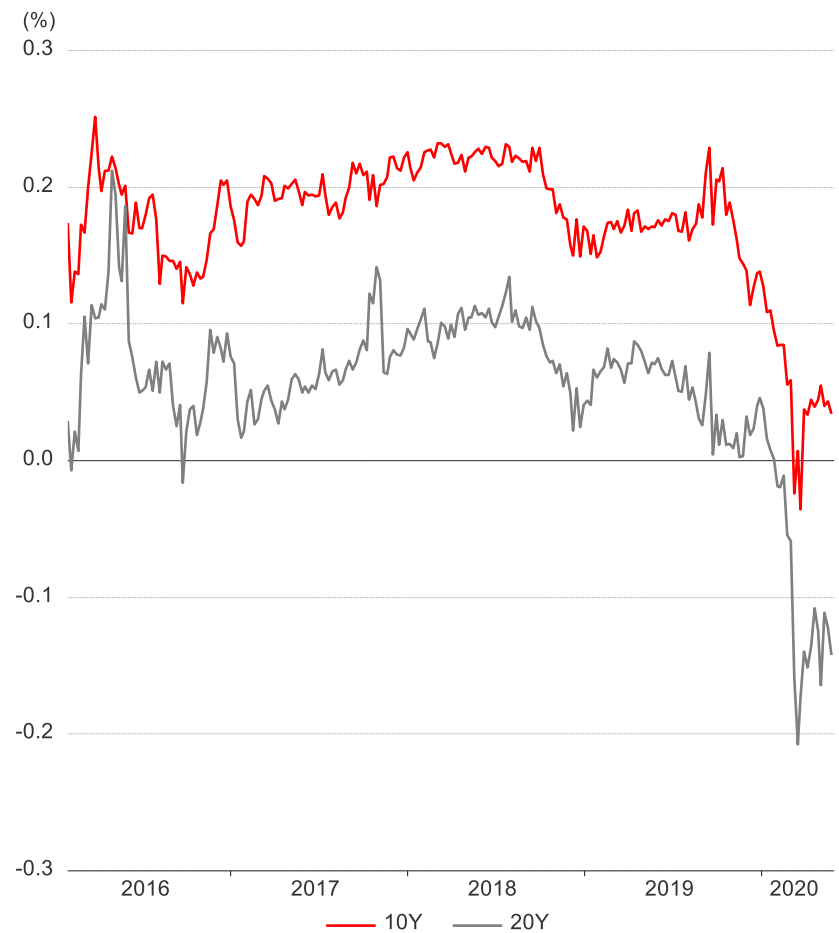


JPY swap spreads

2Y, 5Y



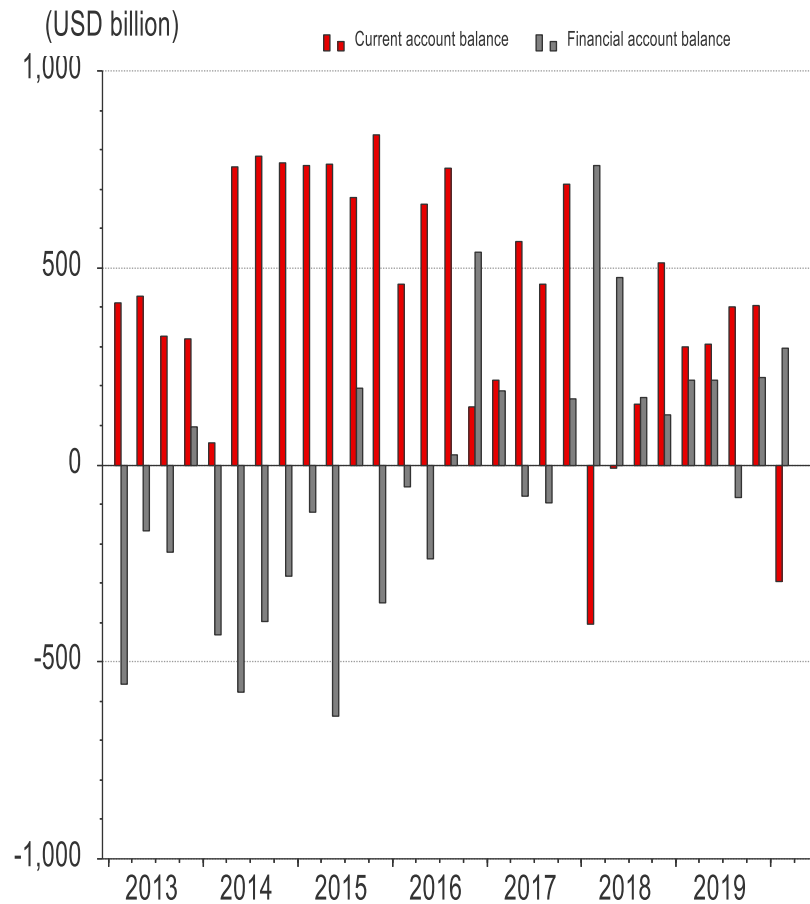
10Y, 20Y



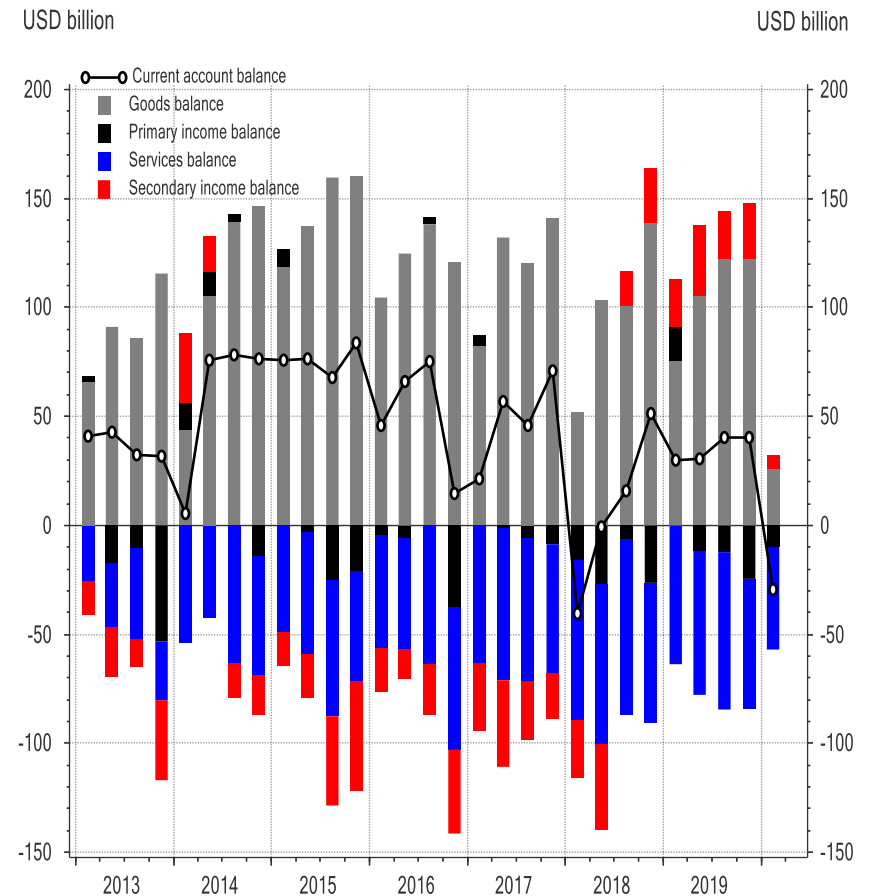
China and RMB

China - Balance of Payment

Balance of payment



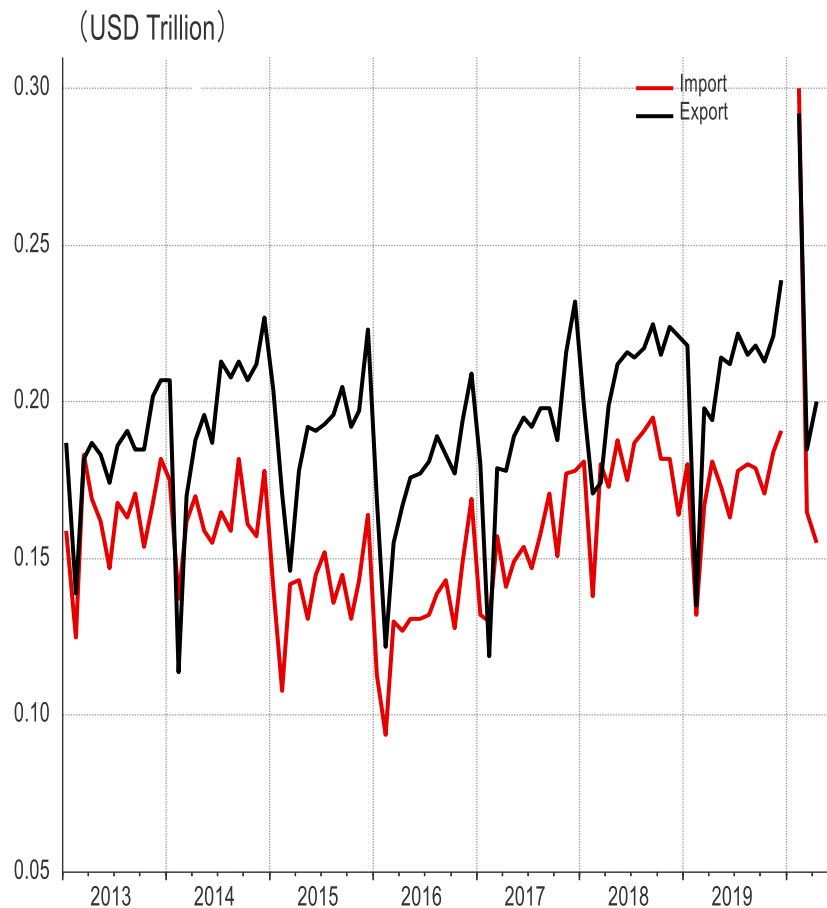
Current account balances



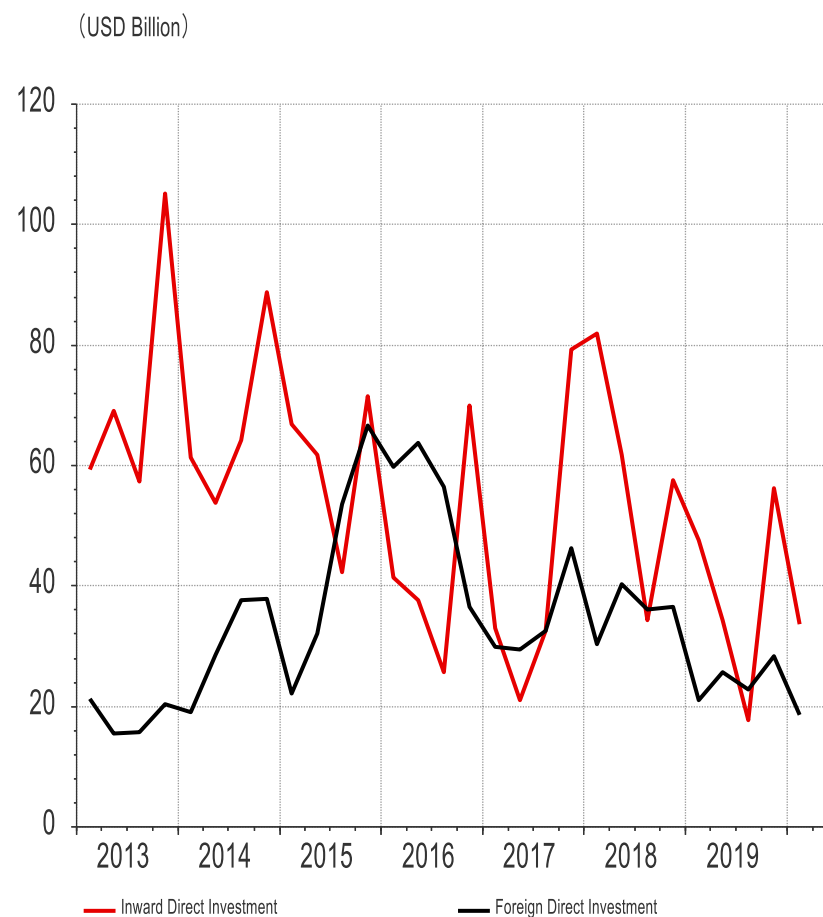
Source: Refinitiv Datastream

China - Trades and services

Export and import

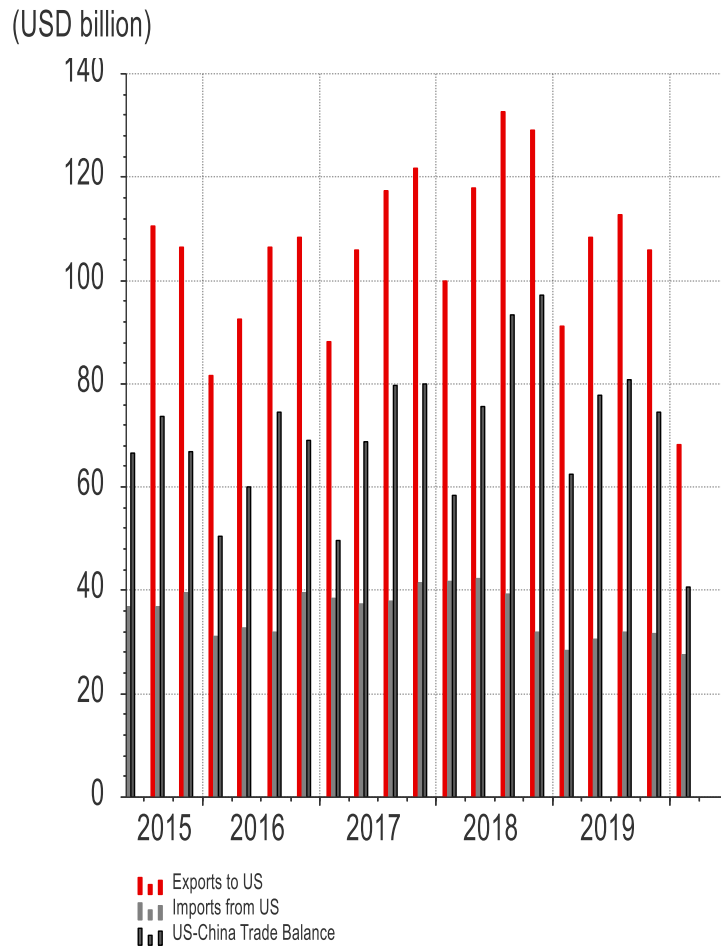


Investment accounts

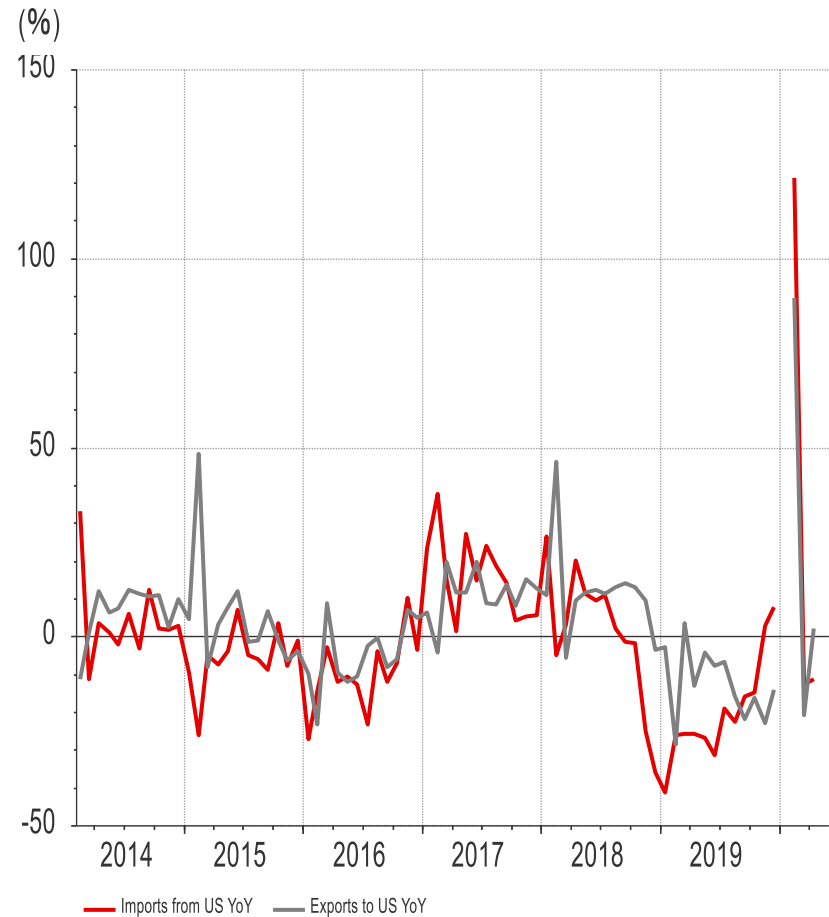


US-China trade talks

Chinese trade accounts against the US

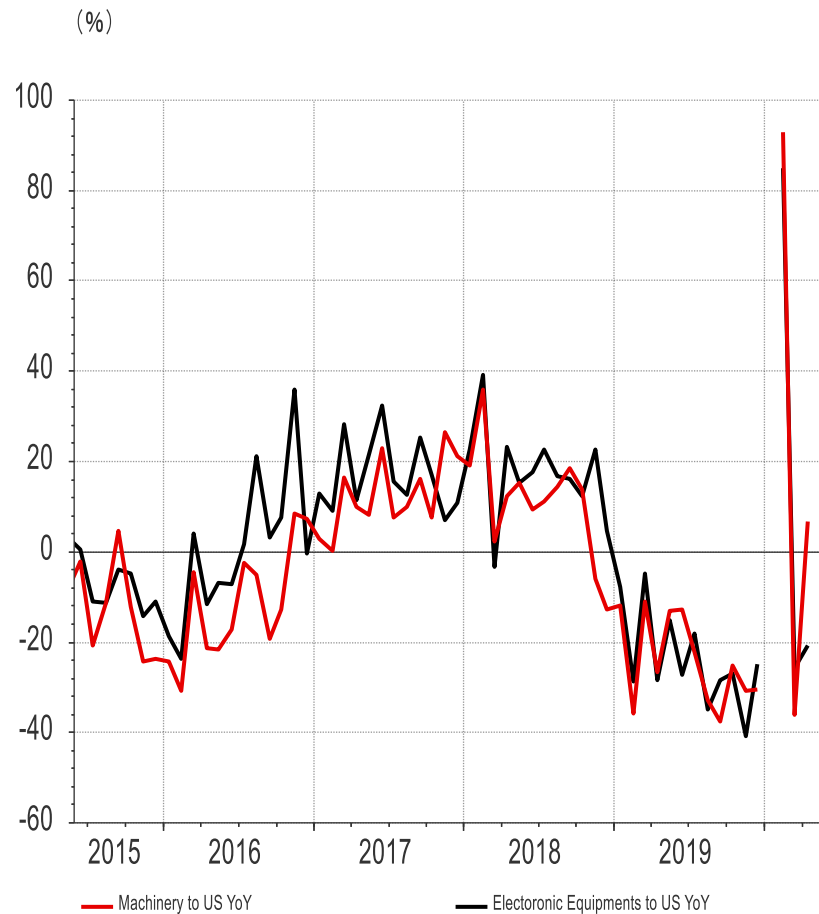


Export and import against the US

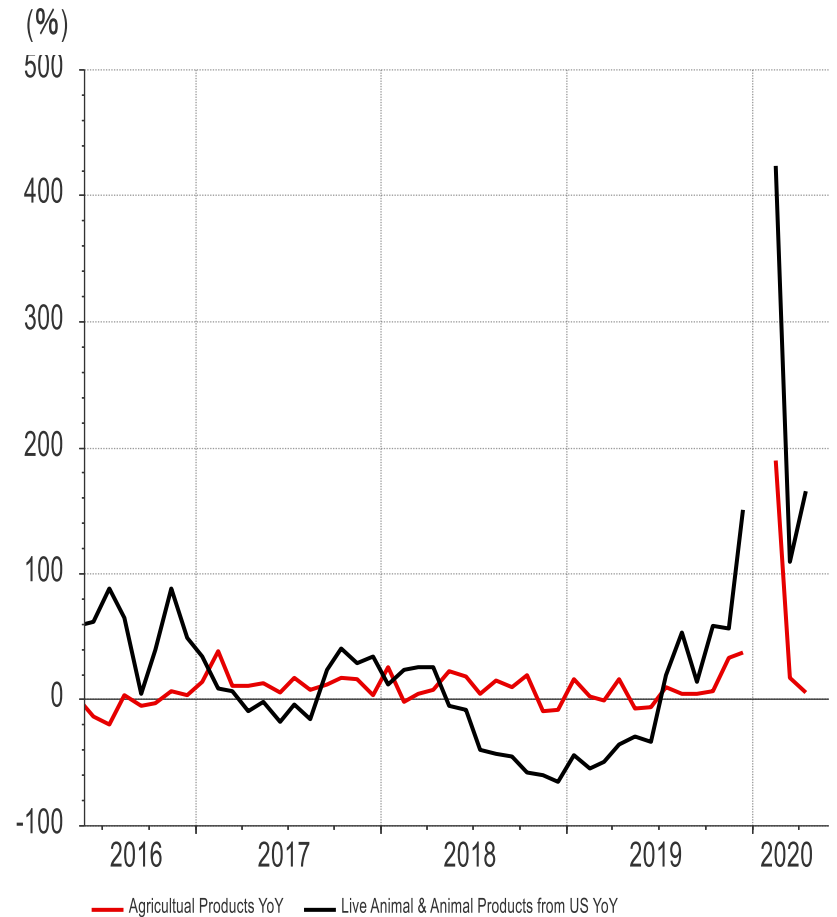


US-China trade talks

Chinese export to the US in Machinery sector

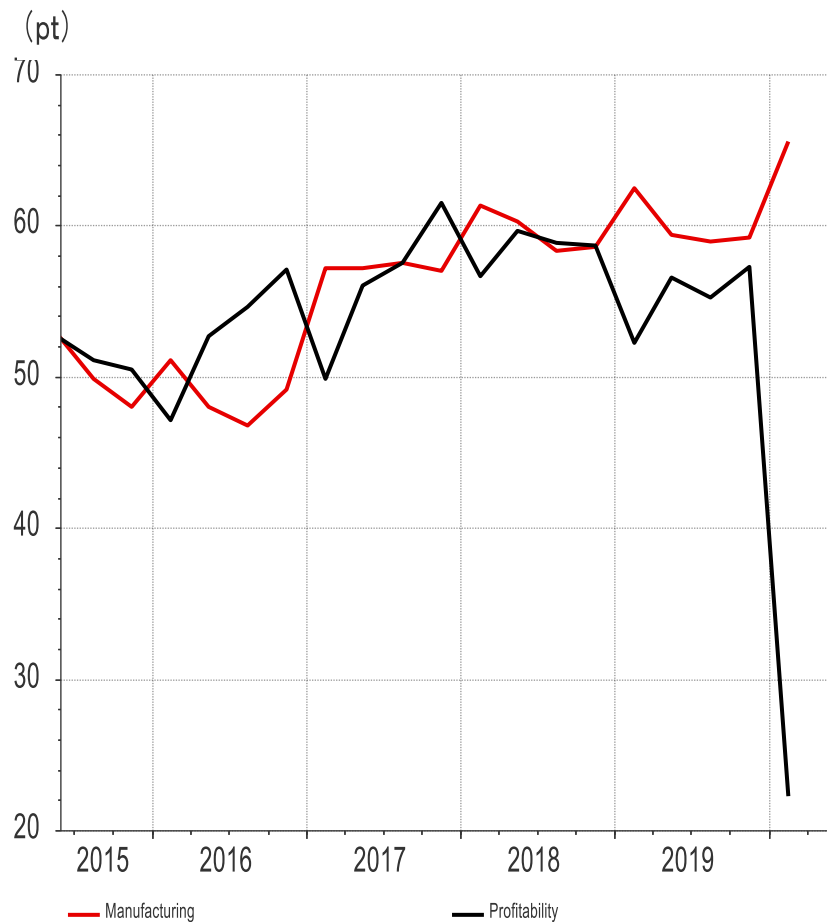


Chinese import from the US

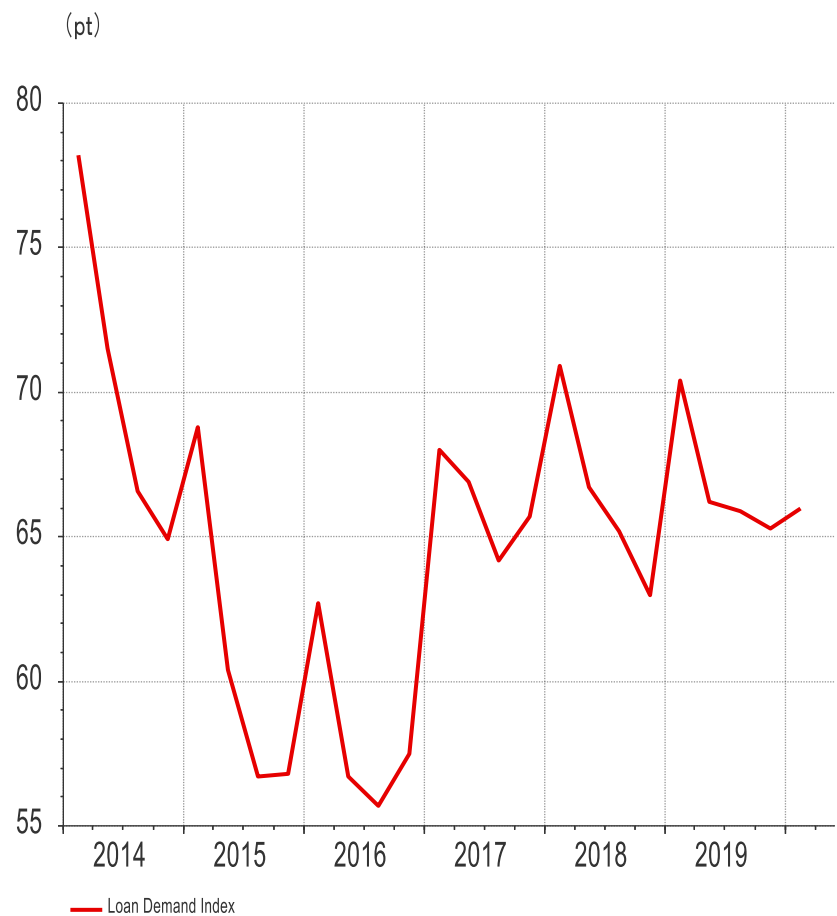


PBoC survey: Comparatively stable

Manufacturers sentiments and profits

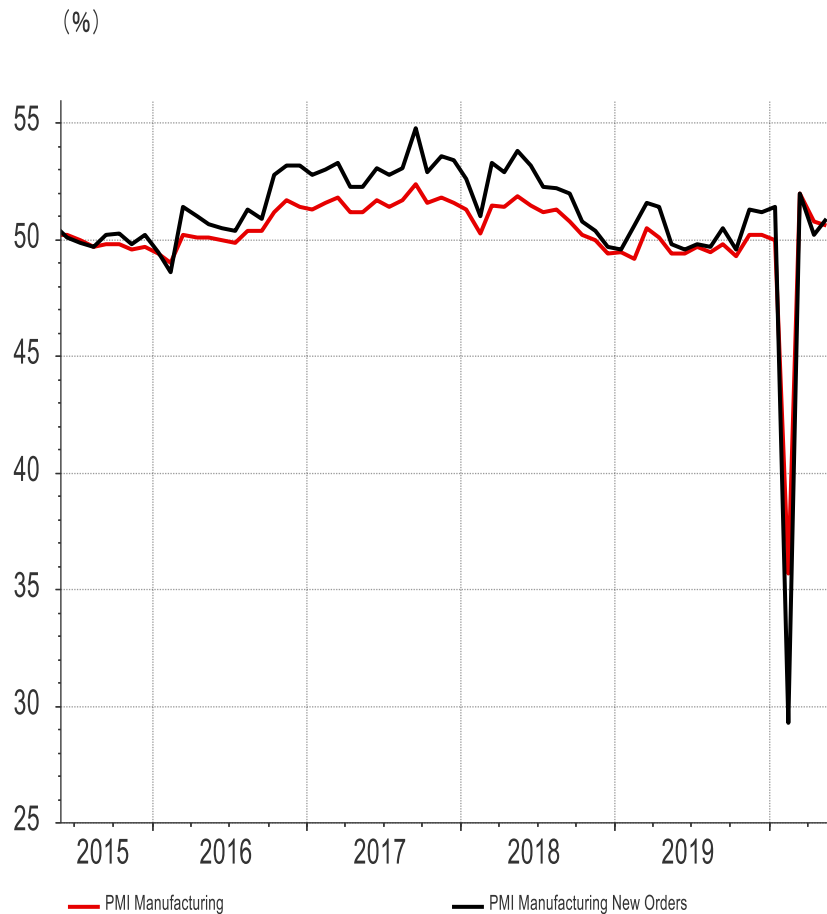


Loan demands

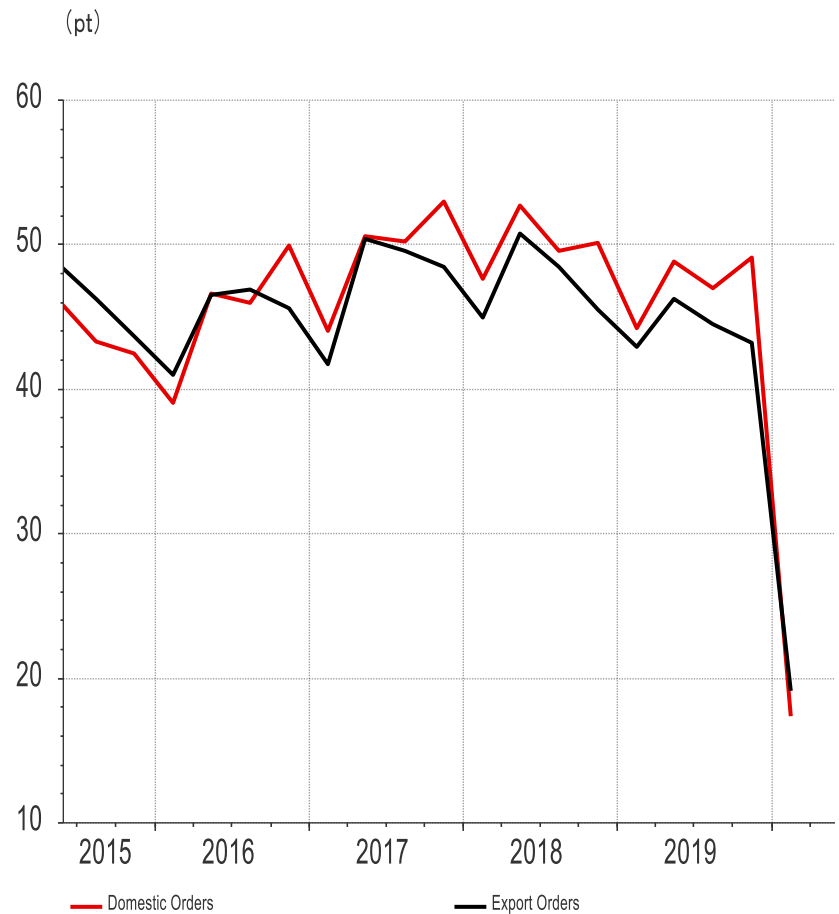


PBoC survey: Gradual improvement thanks to policy efforts

Manufacturing PMI and New orders

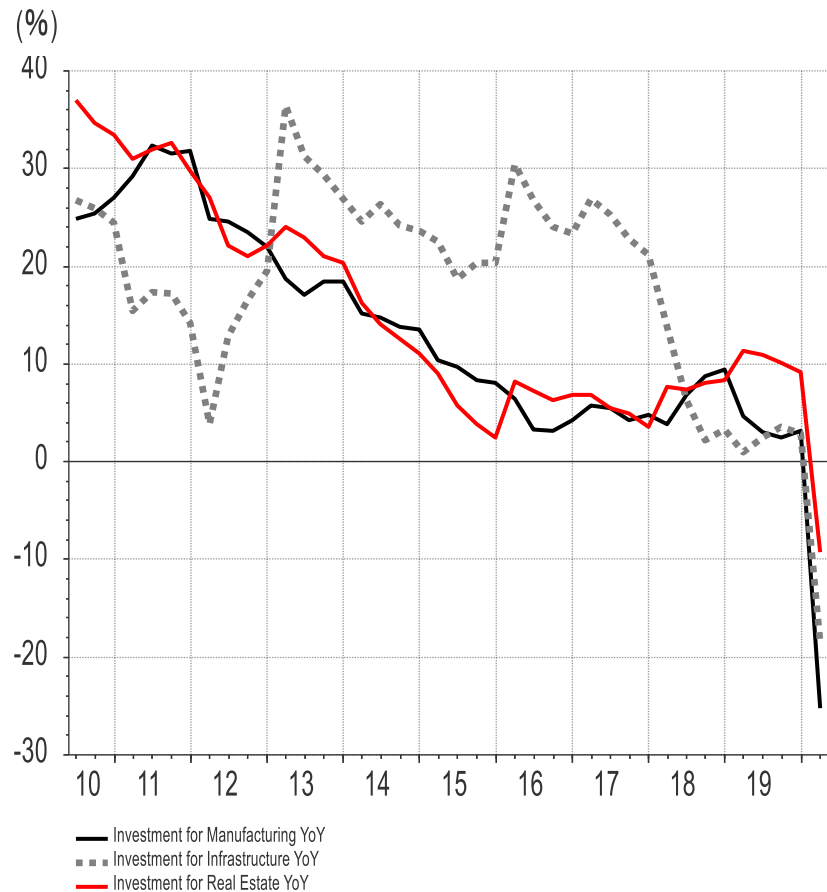


Manufacturing domestic and exporter's orders

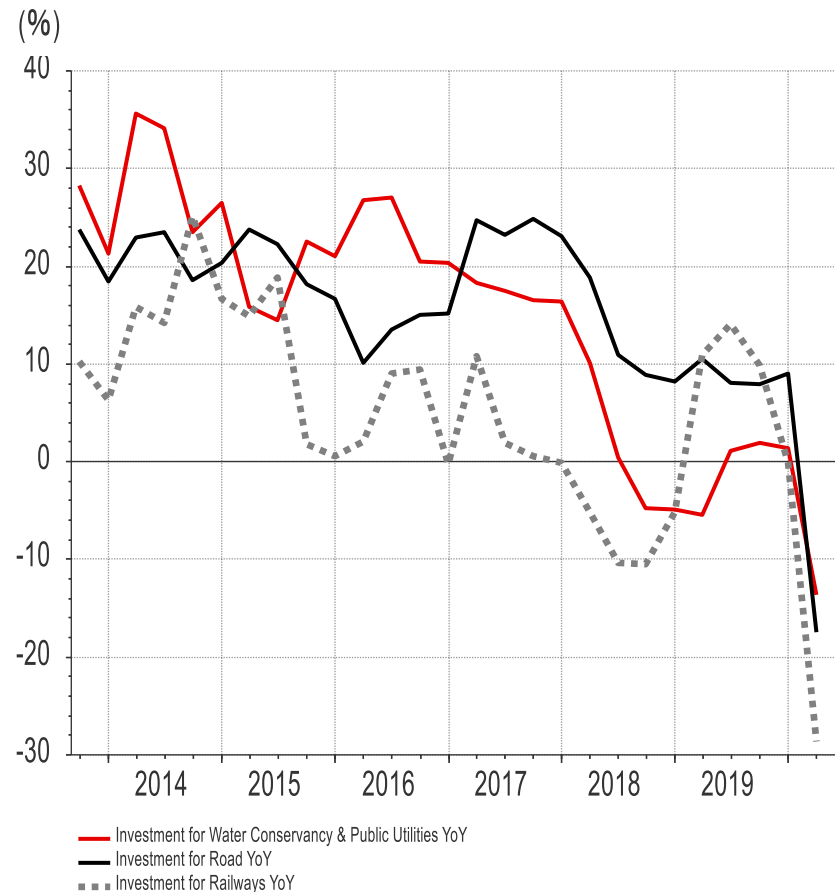


China – Investment growth room thanks to infrastructural investment

Investments and developments

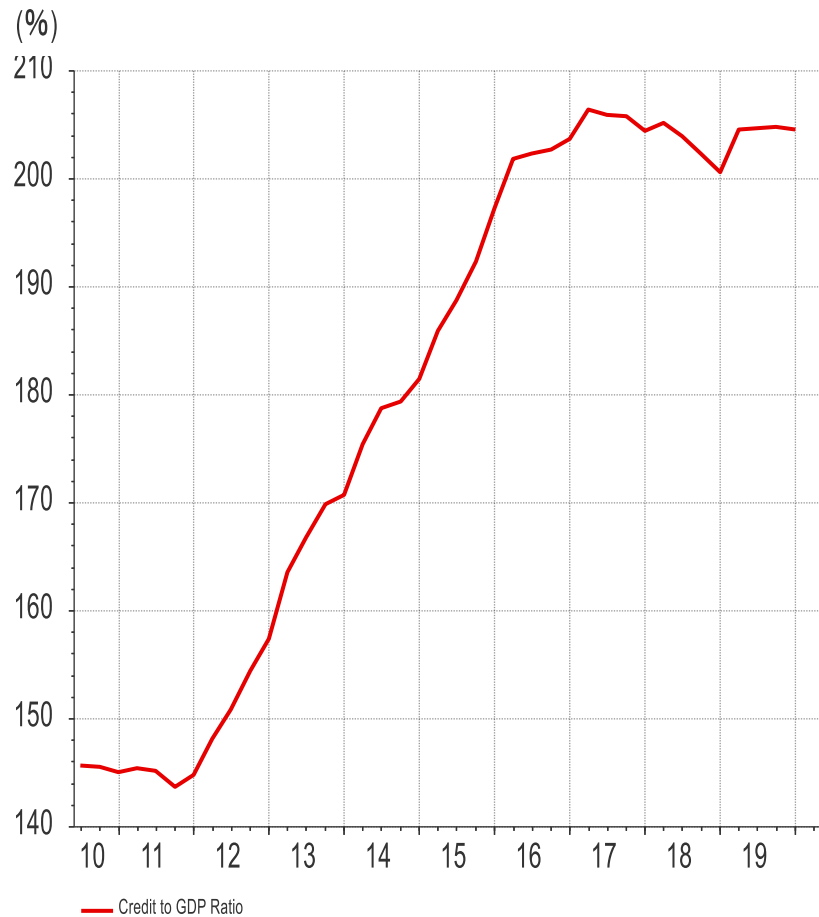


Infrastructural investment

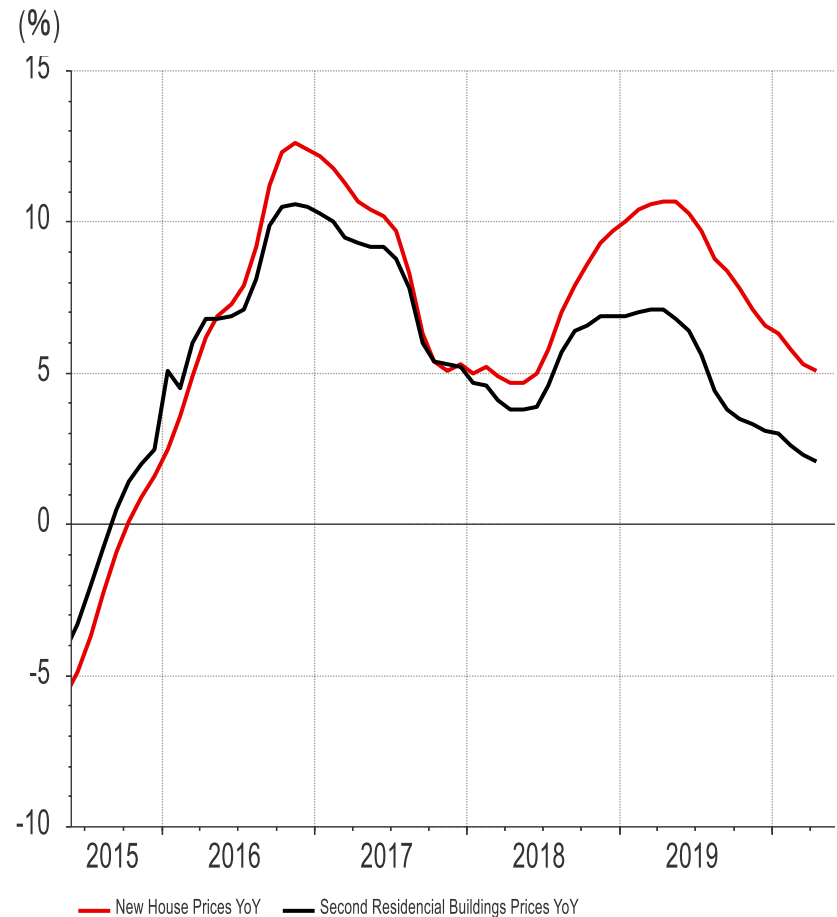


China - Corporate debt and real estate markets

Corporate debt versus nominal GDP

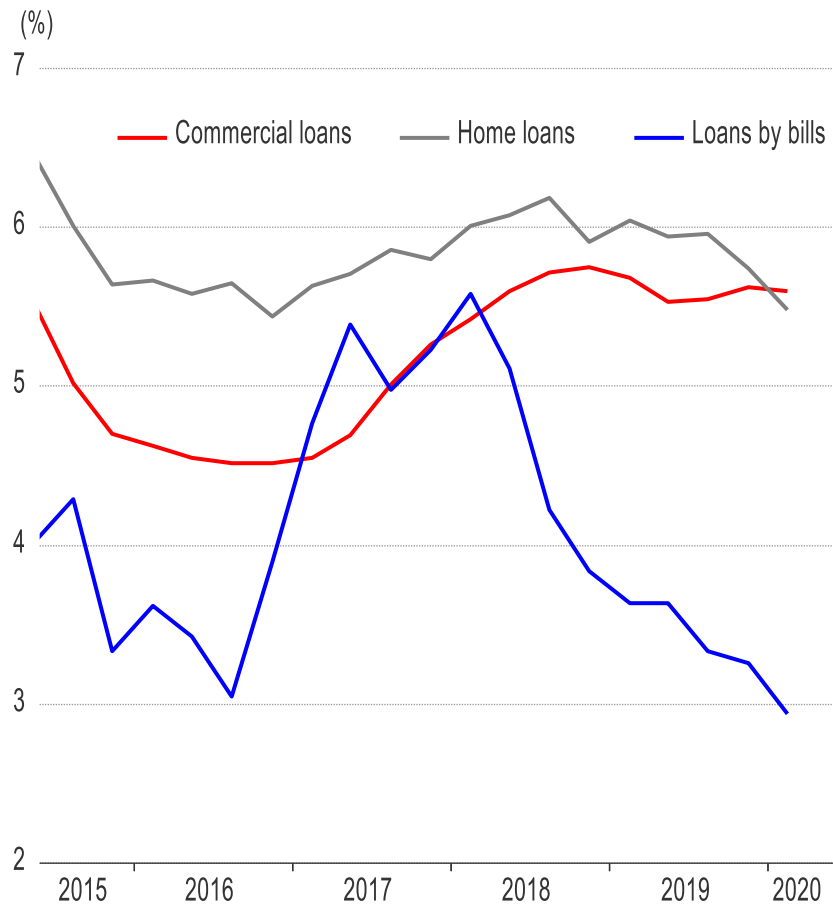


Residential property prices

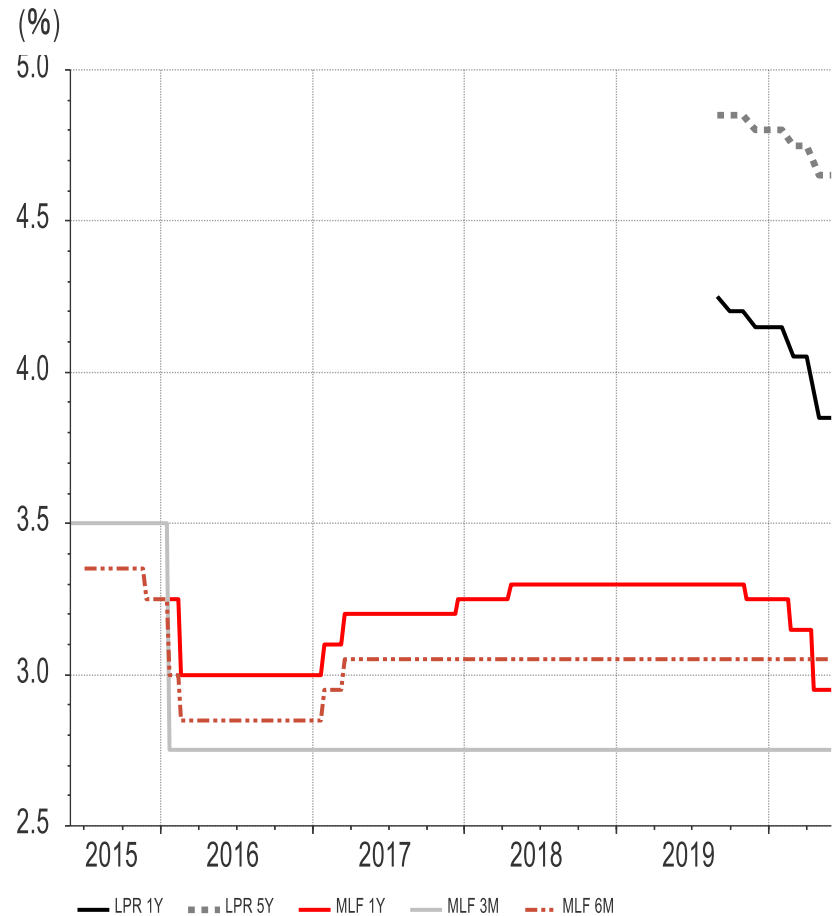


China: Lending and policy rates

Lending rates

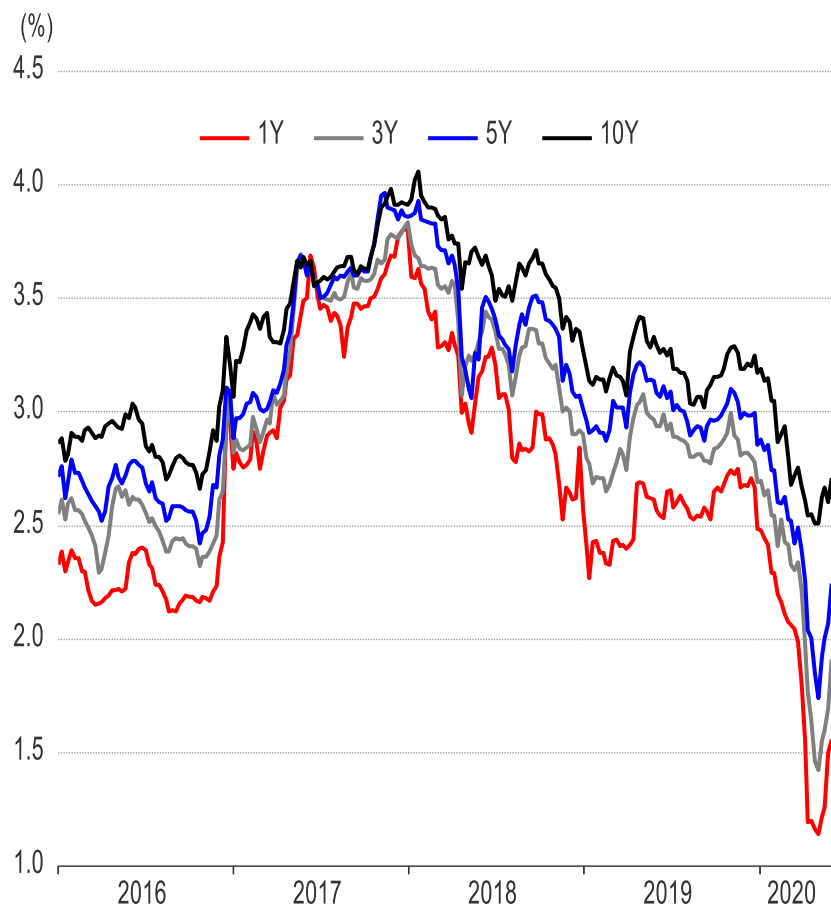


Policy rates



China – Govie rates and FX

Chinese governmental bond rates



RMB rates



Takahiro Sekido, Japan Strategist

Research coverage

Global JPY strategy

Research background

Chief Economist Japan and Executive Director at CLSA Asia Pacific and Credit Agricore, where he oversaw macro research of the Japanese and European economies and outlook of monetary, fiscal and FX policy.

Deputy director for macro financial market risk analysis, deputy director & resident economist for Asia in Singapore (2006-2009), global economist for Governor (2005) and chief of fiscal Analysis (2004) at Bank of Japan for over a decade.

Academic background

Either lecturers or adjunct professors at Beijing Foreign Study University (2017-2018), Saitama University in Japan (2012), Nan-yang Technology in Singapore (2009), Monash University in Malaysia (2008). He has master degree (Business, Fin Econ & Accountancy) at the Univ. Illinois and bachelor (Economics) at Keio University, Tokyo.



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(Data sources) BoJ, MoF, CAO, Toshin Association, Bloomberg and Refinitive